

2023

Lebanon County
Community Health
Needs Assessment

REPORT



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Acknowledgements

Thank you to these community organizations and their representatives that provided stakeholder guidance and feedback to the 2022 Lebanon County Community Health Needs Assessment.

Caring Cupboard

City of Lebanon

Community Action Partnership

Commuter Services

Domestic Violence Intervention

Lebanon Valley Chamber of Commerce

Lebanon County Christian Ministries

Lebanon County Housing and Redevelopment Authority

Lebanon Economic Development Corp

Lebanon Family Health Services

Lebanon Transit Authority

Mental Health /Intellectual Disability /Early Intervention

Penn State College of Medicine

Sexual Assault Resource and Counseling Center

Union Community Care

United Way of Lebanon County

WellSpan Health

Project Team

This report would not have been possible without the financial and underwriting support of the Racial and Ethnic Approaches to Community Health (REACH) grant held by the Penn State College of Medicine. A special thanks goes to these team members:

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Overview

The Community Health Council of Lebanon County was established in 1994, bringing together stakeholders from across the community to discuss common health goals and collaborative opportunities. We are a not-for-profit entity that coordinates efforts to improve the health and quality of life of Lebanon County residents based on the results of various community needs assessments performed throughout the county. The Council consists of over 25 committees, task forces, and events involving over 400 community volunteers.

The Community Health Council has a long history with Community Health Needs Assessments, dating back to the first assessment performed by the Good Samaritan Hospital in 1994. Since that time the Health Council has been a partner or stakeholder in many subsequent assessments. The most recent Lebanon County specific assessment was performed in 2017 by the United Way of Lebanon County. The United Way and the Lebanon Valley Chamber of Commerce acted as valuable advisors during the development of our most recent survey instrument.

Data derived from these assessments has allowed us to identify and address health & quality of life needs in our community. This assessment is no exception. Our most recent data, when paired with the assessments of our health care partners, provides us with a roadmap of the complex social, behavioral, and economic issues facing our community. Our intent was to dive one step deeper into already identified health behaviors and outcomes revealing root causes, gaps and barriers in our social determinants of health.

We hope that the following report provides next level insight into Lebanon County's health, equipping decision makers and partners with new data points that can be used to create innovative, comprehensive solutions.

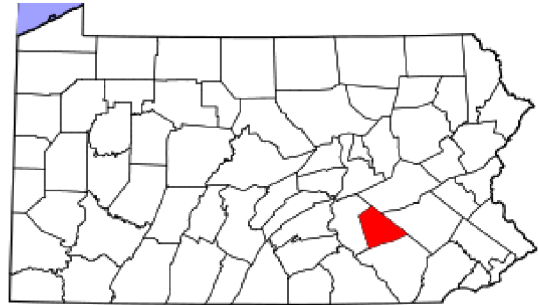


“
**A healthy, thriving
and engaged
Lebanon County
for all!**

”

About Lebanon County

Lebanon County, also known as “Pennsylvania Dutch Country,” is a small county in South Central Pennsylvania. The county population (143,257) grew 14% in the two decades since the 2000 Census and continues to rise. In fact, Lebanon County is the second fastest-growing county in Pennsylvania. It is composed of the City of Lebanon, population 25,747, which has its own school district, and the surrounding area with five school districts that are largely agricultural and rural. Lebanon County public school districts are Annville-Cleona, Cornwall-Lebanon, Eastern Lebanon County (ELCO), Lebanon City, Northern Lebanon, and Palmyra. The Fort Indiantown Gap Military Reservation is also located within the northwest section of the county.



There are approximately 24,000 school-aged children in the county. According to the U.S. Census Bureau, 22.7% of the population of Lebanon County are children under the age of 18. Lebanon County has a growing elder population with 19.9% being 65 years old and over. The percentage of residents under 18 and over 65 are both higher than the state and national averages.

The county has experienced a notable increase of Latino/Hispanic residents which grew to 14.1% of the overall population in 2020. The Lebanon County Latino population has more than doubled in the last decade. While there has always been a key Latino population



in the city of Lebanon, it has grown so much that the county’s Latino/Hispanic population is now nearly double the state rate and the city is more than triple the county rate (at 41%). Many Latinos travel here from places like Puerto Rico, Mexico, the Dominican Republic, New York City, and Philadelphia to join relatives and seek a better, calmer, and less expensive lifestyle.

2022 Community Health Needs Assessment

The 2022 Lebanon County Community Health Needs Assessment (CHNA) was implemented by the Community Health Council (CHC) and conducted to obtain more localized insights about the health and wellness needs of Lebanon County residents. CHNAs are regularly conducted in Lebanon County by other institutions; however, these include multiple counties in their catchment areas. While this data is critical and frequently used, a Lebanon County-focused CHNA provided the opportunity to take a deeper dive into the priorities that other surveys exposed. Our assessment was able to reach more local residents, both inside and outside Lebanon City, regarding community resources and social determinants of health impacting needs specific to Lebanon County.

Within each domain, we gathered foundational information, then asked follow-up questions aimed at discovering root causes and barriers to a variety of behaviors and resources.

The CHC collaborated with multiple stakeholders to implement this project, including United Way, WellSpan Health, Penn State Health, Lebanon Family Health Services, the Lebanon Valley Chamber of Commerce and the Penn State's College of Medicine's Racial and Ethnic Approaches to Community Health Project (REACH): Centers for Disease Control grant. As a primary data collection instrument, the CHNA was created to include questions linked to multiple health-related domains: demographics, mental health, housing, community services, resources, employment, food access, and access to care.

These survey results provide further clarity to existing health disparities among specific demographic groups. Along with our partners, our CHNA results will help inform current and future data-driven initiatives that will impact a healthier Lebanon County.



Examples of promotional materials for the survey

Methods

The data collection methods of this survey were based on previous assessments conducted in the community and expanded to gather more specific information about social determinants of health connected to health risks and available resources. The survey was developed through interviews with key stakeholders in priority areas. The Community Health Council, along with these stakeholders, created and implemented the survey, while the REACH team provided survey consultation, marketing materials and an electronic data management system to collect responses. Marketing developed for the CHNA included social media, postcards, announcements in the LebTown news website, bus advertisements, and table tents disseminated to a wide variety of locations. Responses were collected from January to April 2022. The survey, available [here](#), included:

- 43 foundational questions with follow-up inquiries to provide more specific information depending on individual survey responses.
- A paper version of the CHNA which was utilized and distributed by Lebanon Family Health Services, Area Agency on Aging, and other sites/events where online survey implementation was not indicated based on demographic characteristics.
- A convenience sampling approach that was purposeful in obtaining a sample of often over-looked population segments through select survey implementation venues, oversampling of underserved populations, and deliberate inclusion of community members both within and outside the City of Lebanon.*

** Because of this approach, caution should be taken when comparing to the general population.*

Paper survey results were entered into the online management system for ongoing analysis of survey representativeness during implementation. The survey took approximately 11 minutes to complete. Bilingual staff were available to assist community members as needed. At the end of the data collection period, 718 surveys were collected.

Every effort was made to distribute the survey widely and within venues that reflected current demographics. Survey data was analyzed by the REACH team with consultation from the Community Health Council. Results include descriptive frequencies and specific comparisons among select groups to identify significant differences among responses.

Survey links

English version: <https://redcap.link/lebanonCHNA>
Spanish version: <https://redcap.link/lebanonCHNA-sp>

DEMOGRAPHICS

A total of 718 responses were collected. The majority of the respondents were female (75%) and between the ages of 18-44. About 20% of respondents were 65 years of age or older. Three-quarters of respondents were White and 26% reported Hispanic/Latino ethnicity. More than half (53.7%) of respondents reported an income of less than \$50,000 per year. Finally, most respondents were from municipalities that surround City of Lebanon.

A total of 710 respondents were analyzed for this report. For some data reports, the data is categorized to "Inside of Lebanon", and "Outside of Lebanon".

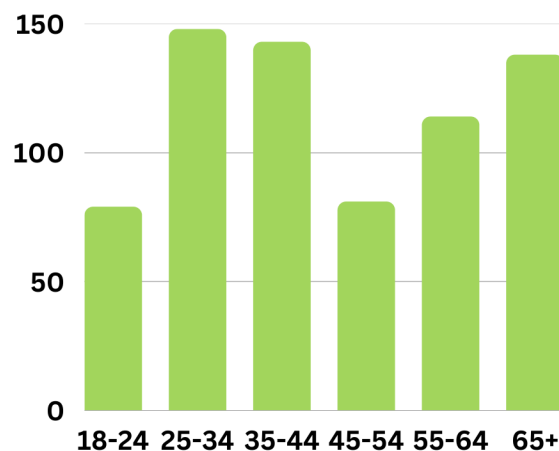
The majority of people who completed the survey identified as female (75%). The remaining identified as male (23%) and (2%) preferred not to answer .

The majority of the participants were 25-34 years old (148) followed by 35-44 years old (143) and 65 years old or more (138).

GENDER

Female	Male	Prefer not to answer
75%	23%	2%

AGE



INCOME DISTRIBUTION

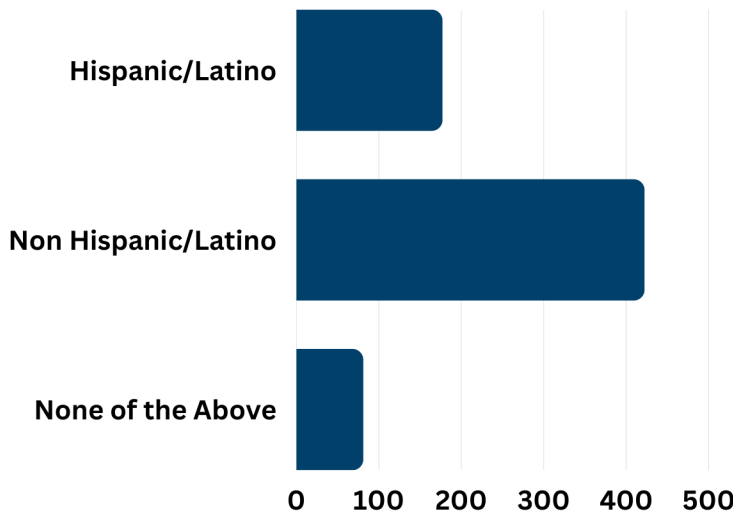
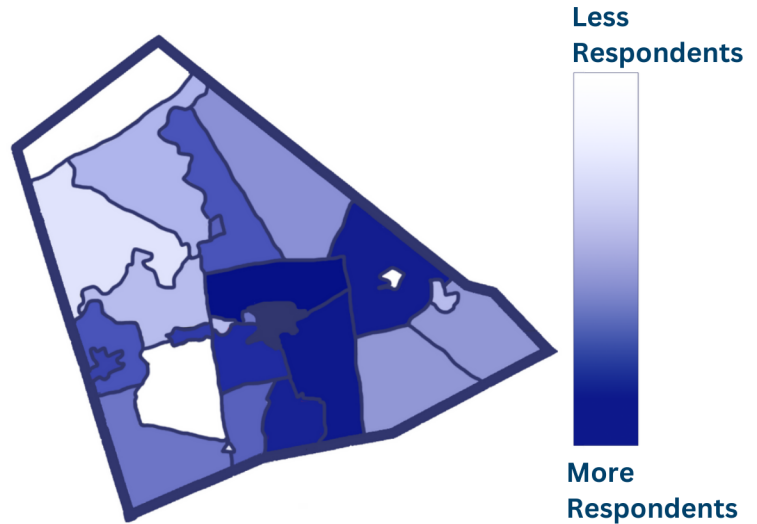
<\$15,000	\$15,001-\$25,000	\$25,001-\$50,000	\$50,001-\$75,000	\$75,001-\$100,000	>\$100,000
16.3%	14.8%	22.6%	16.7%	12.9%	16.7%

In terms of the income distribution, the category with the highest percentage (22.6%) is \$25,000-\$50,000, followed by categories of \$50,001-\$75,000 and greater than \$100,000 which are tied with 16.7%. This is an even distribution amongst our respondents, but an oversampling of lower distribution ranges as compared to Lebanon County as a whole (US Census Bureau).

DEMOGRAPHICS

MUNICIPALITY

Over 40% of the participants reported living in the City of Lebanon followed by North Lebanon Township (8%), Cornwall Borough (6%), and the rest is divided between the other 22 municipalities of Lebanon, Pennsylvania.

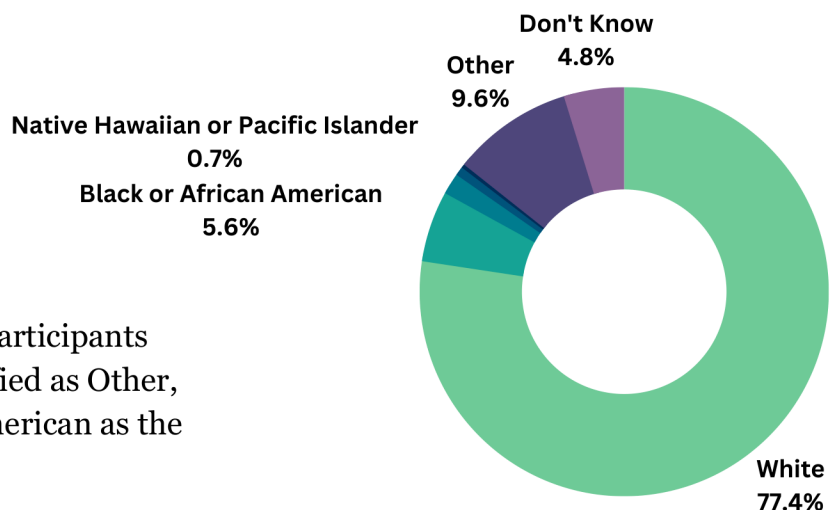


ETHNICITY

In terms of ethnicity, 62% described themselves as Non-Hispanic/Latino, 26% were Hispanic/Latino and 12% responded as None of the Above.

RACE

We observed that 77.4% of the participants identified as White, 9.6% identified as Other, and 5.6% as Black or African American as the top three races.



MENTAL HEALTH

As public health advocates, we are deeply concerned about the mental well-being of our community. WellSpan Health and Penn State Health (healthcare partners who currently perform health needs assessments in Lebanon County) have identified mental well-being as a top priority for their 2023-2025 community health improvement plans.

About 30% of our respondents* reported struggling with mental health well-being, with cost being the biggest barrier to seeking help. Of those who reported mental health struggles, anxiety, depression, and being overly emotional were cited as the most common symptoms. Community members outside of the city experienced greater anxiety and depression compared with those in the City of Lebanon. Respondents were most likely to receive mental health support from a therapist/psychologist/psychiatrist or their primary care provider. Full tables in the [appendix](#) offer a breakout of these categorizations.

3 in 10 survey participants struggle with their mental wellbeing.



Respondents cite **COST** as the biggest barrier to seeking help for mental health symptoms.

1 in 4 residents have experienced chronic adverse events.

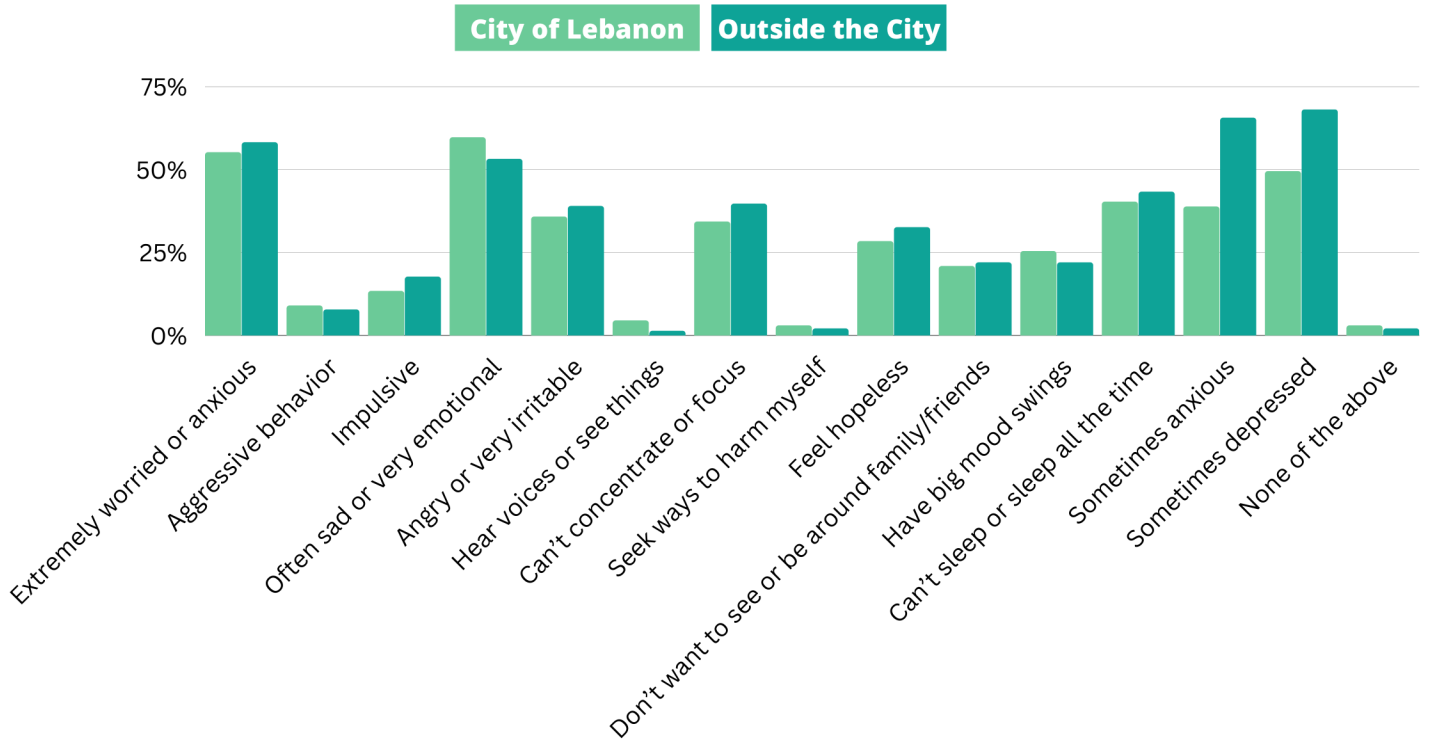


Nationally, statistics on abuse and violence in the United States are sobering. The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC) reports that one in four children experiences some sort of maltreatment (physical, sexual, or emotional abuse). Our survey found that 25% of our respondents have experienced a prolonged situation (ex. abuse, neglect, etc.) that left them feeling intense helplessness, fear, horror, or shame. The long-term effect on a person with trauma can be reduced through an informed and supportive community.

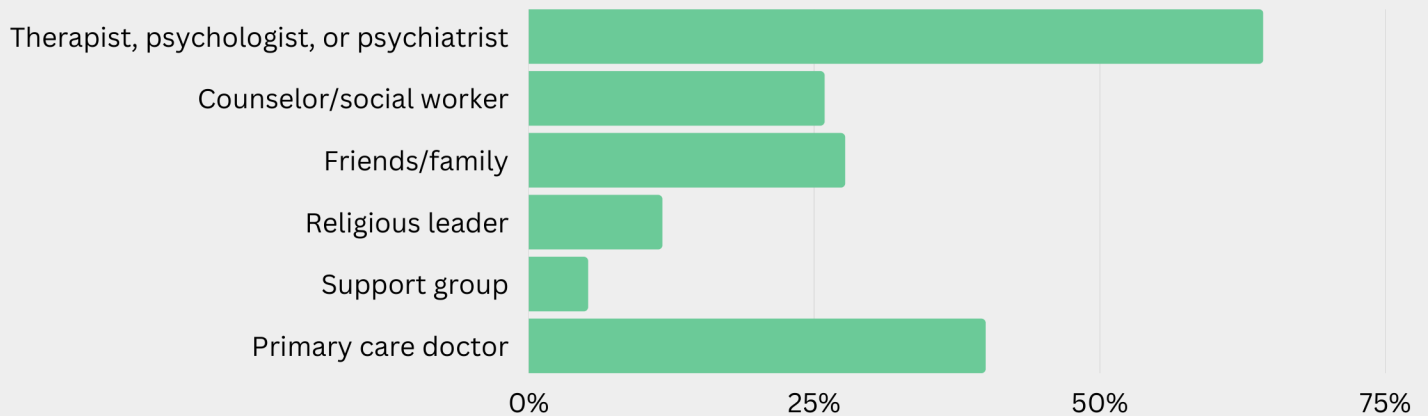
**Other studies, including those performed by our local health care partners, suggest that figures in Lebanon County are underreported and exceed the 30% observed in this study.*

MENTAL HEALTH

Respondents who struggle with mental health symptoms report the following on an ongoing basis...



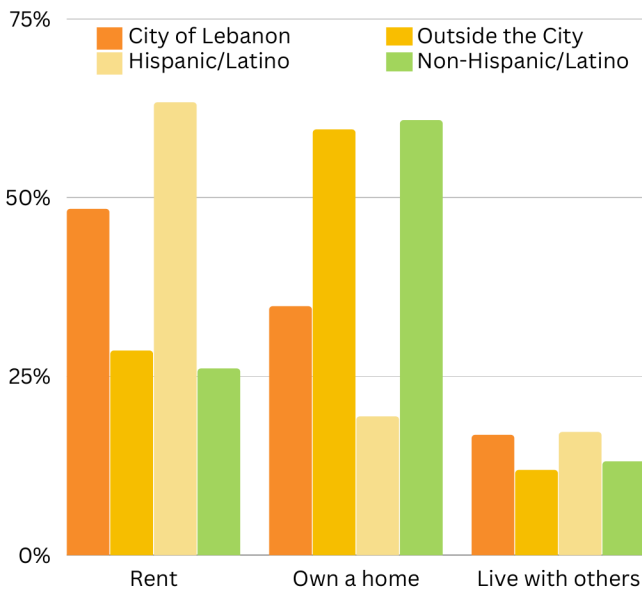
Those that received help for mental health contacted:



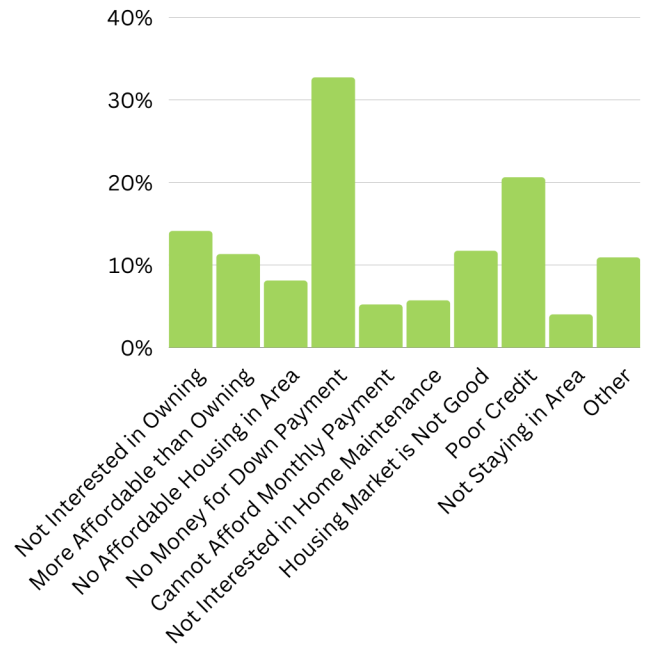
HOUSING

Overall, 35% of the respondents rent, 50.9% own a home, and 13.6% live with others. Renting was highest in City of Lebanon and among those of Hispanic/Latino ethnicity. The most commonly endorsed reasons for renting were not having money for a down payment and poor credit. The most common current need of renters and owners was repairs. Hispanic/Latinos were more likely to need basic furniture and household goods.

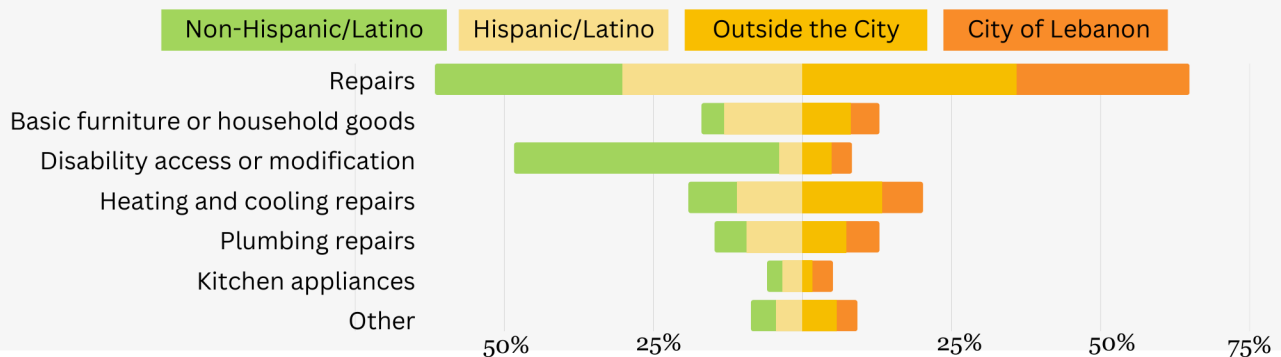
Do you rent, own, or live with others?



People who rent report their reason for renting:



Current needs of homeowners/renters



Top 5 housing market concerns

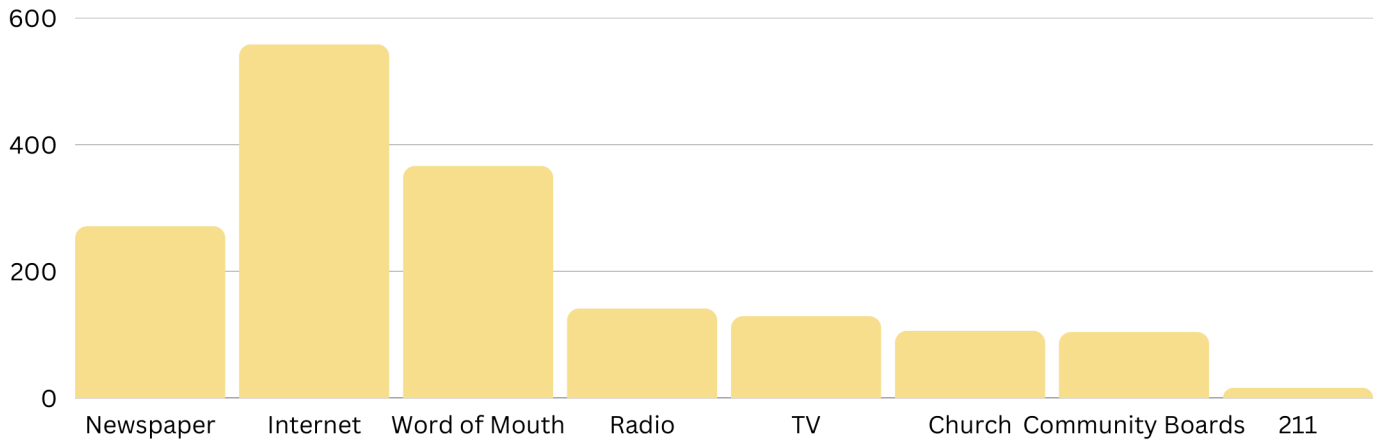


1. Need more housing options
2. Need utility assistance
3. Need clean and/or safe housing
4. Need mortgage/rent assistance
5. Need safer neighborhood

COMMUNITY RESOURCES

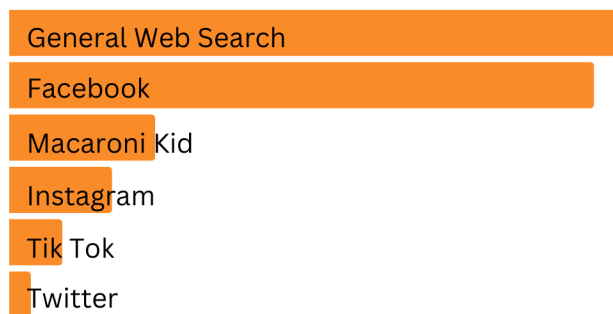
Respondents were most likely to seek community resources from the internet (78.6%), word of mouth (51.6%), and the newspaper (38.2%). Among those seeking community resources online, a general web search and Facebook were the most common.

Where do you go to seek out community resources?

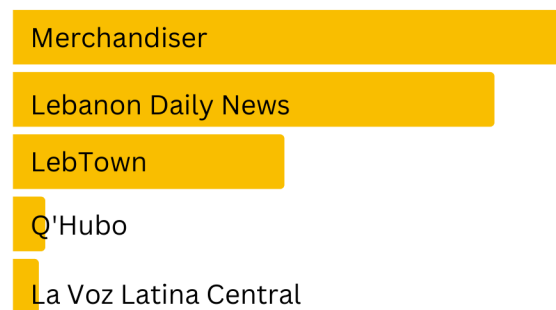


Respondents provided specific preferences:

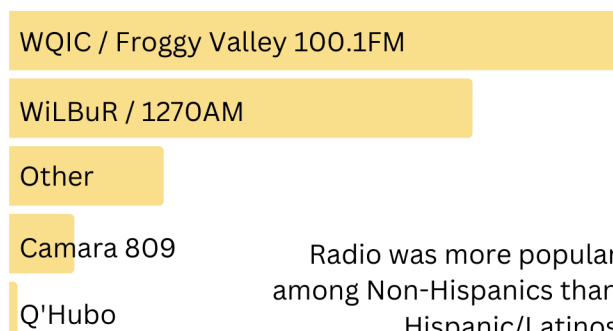
INTERNET



NEWSPAPERS



RADIO



Radio was more popular among Non-Hispanics than Hispanic/Latinos

Top three barriers to accessing community resources are:

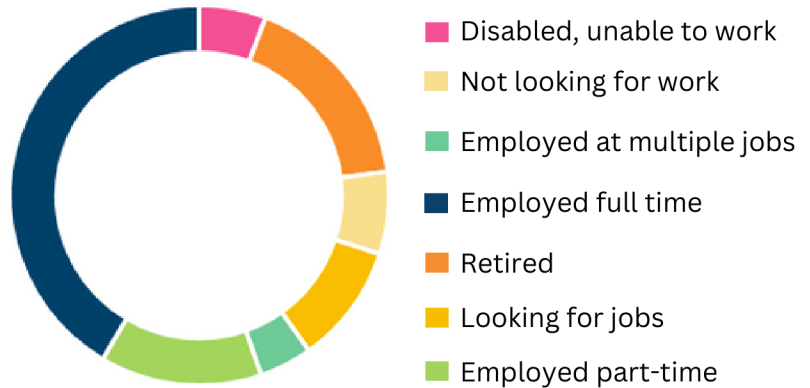
*Respondents who identify as Hispanic/Latino

1. Do Not Know What is Available (16.8%)(24.6%*)
2. Do Not Think I Qualify for Services (18.7%)(18.6%*)
3. Do Not Know How/Where to Get Services (9.9%)(14.4%*)

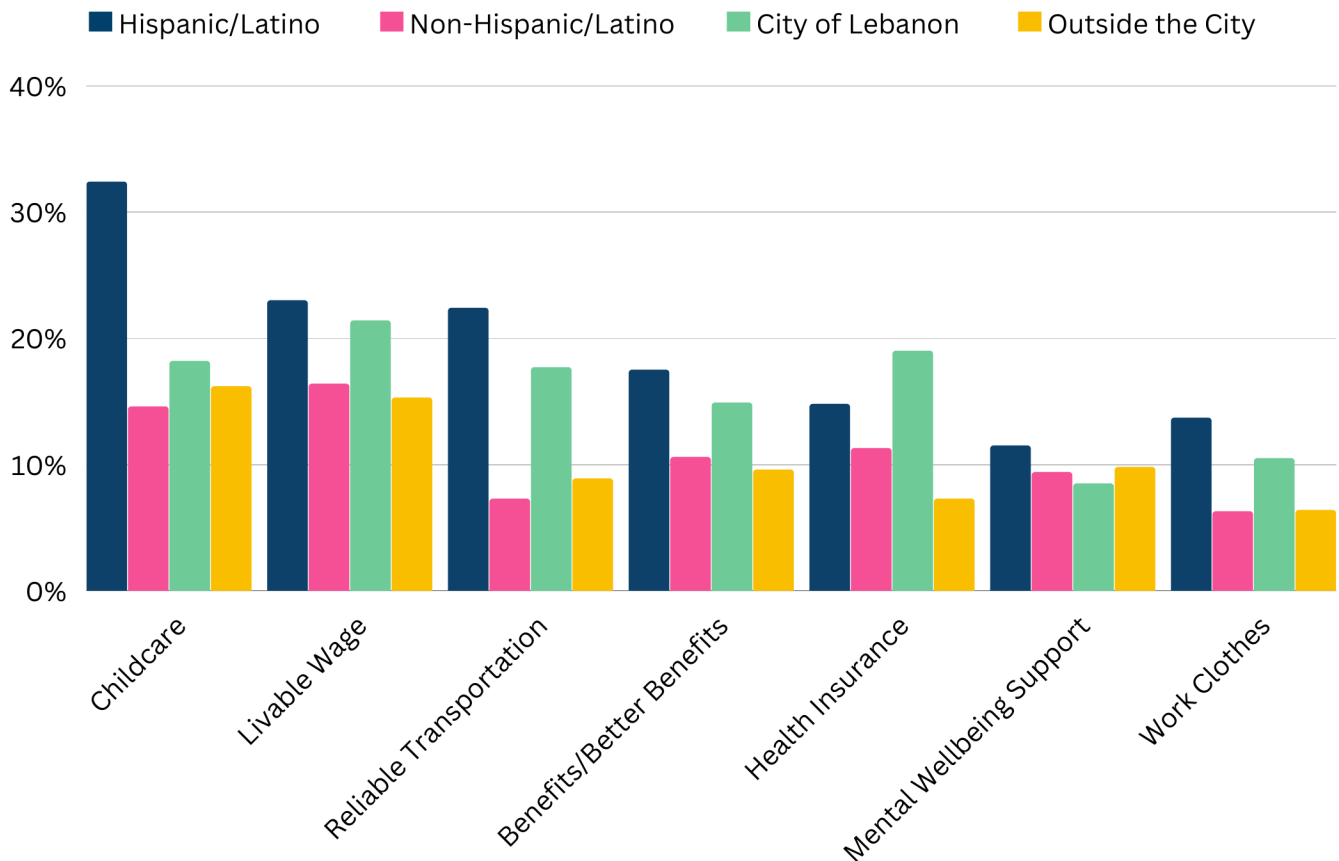
EMPLOYMENT

The majority of respondents were employed full-time. About 18.5% were retired and 10.9% were looking for jobs. Manufacturing was the most common industry (18.2%), followed by construction (17.4%), and retail trade (12.7%). Among Hispanic/Latinos, childcare, a livable wage, and reliable transportation were the biggest work-related needs. Those who lived in City of Lebanon were more likely to need a livable wage and health insurance.

Employment profile of survey respondents

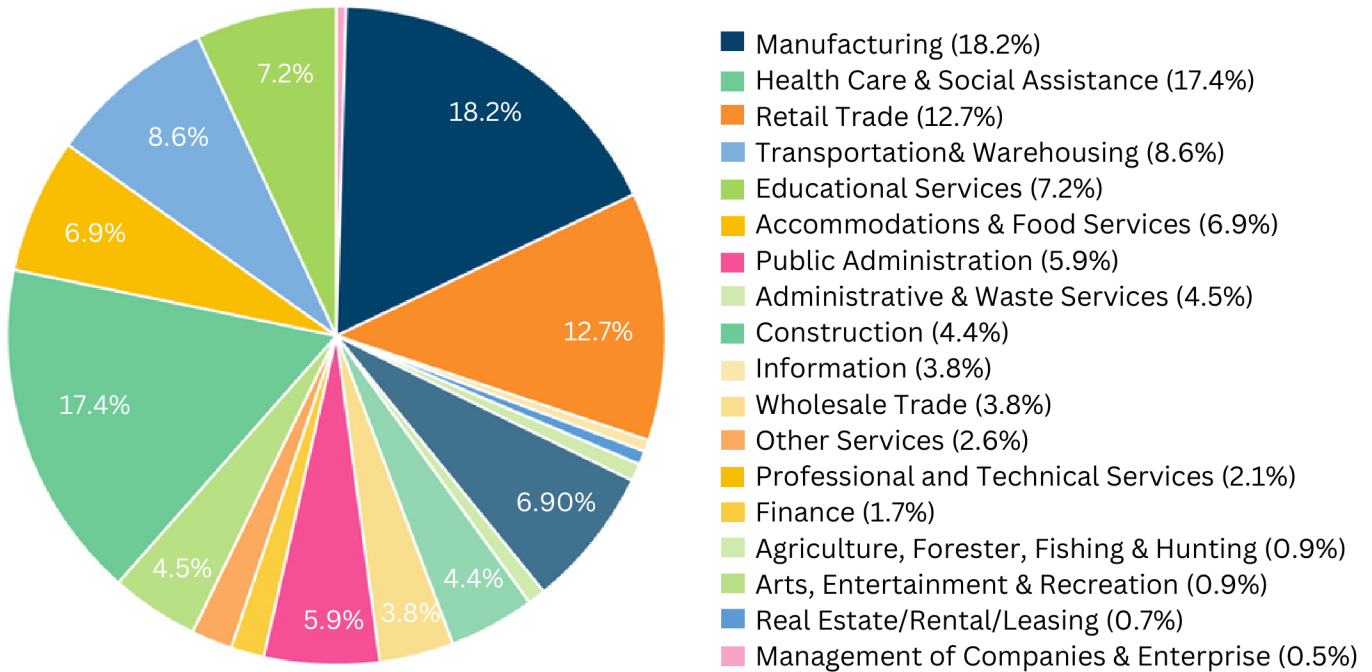


Needs related to work



EMPLOYMENT

Lebanon County Employment Profile



Source: PA Center for Workforce Information & Analysis (<https://www.workstats.dli.pa.gov/>)

Top 10 growing occupations in Lebanon County

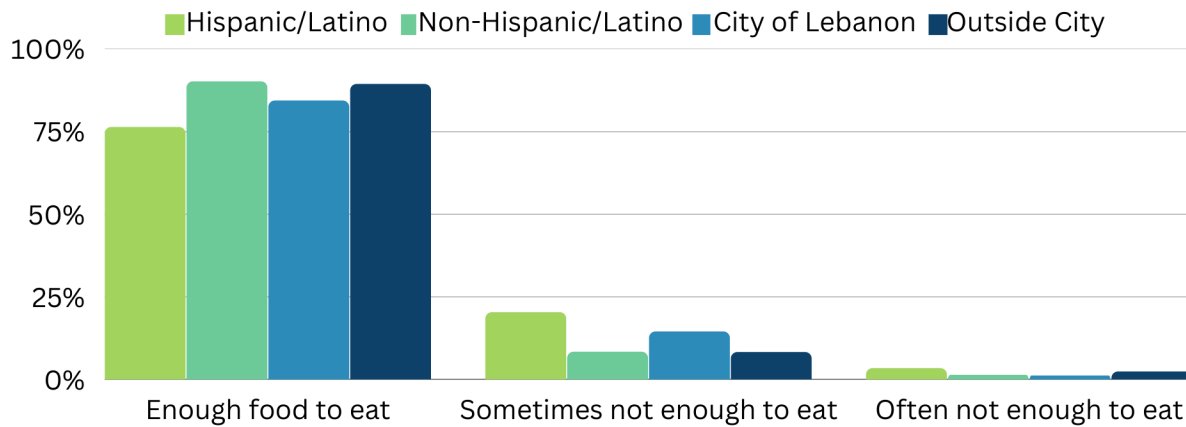
- 1 Management
- 2 Business and Financial Operations
- 3 Installation, Maintenance, and Repair
- 4 Life, Physical, and Social Science
- 5 Healthcare Practitioners and Technical
- 6 Arts, Design, Entertainment, Sports, and Media
- 7 Computer and Mathematical
- 8 Construction and Extraction
- 9 Building and Grounds Cleaning and Maintenance
- 10 Educational and Library

Source: PA Center for Workforce Information & Analysis
(https://www.workstats.dli.pa.gov/Documents/Projections/Occupational/MSA/Lebmsa_LTOP.pdf)

FOOD ACCESS

Most respondents reported that they had enough food to eat, however 9.8% were food insecure. Hispanic/Latinos were the most likely to report issues with food insecurity. About 30% of respondents did not know where to go if they did not have food. Respondents were most interested in learning how to cook on a budget.

Thinking about your household in the last 12 months, did you have...?



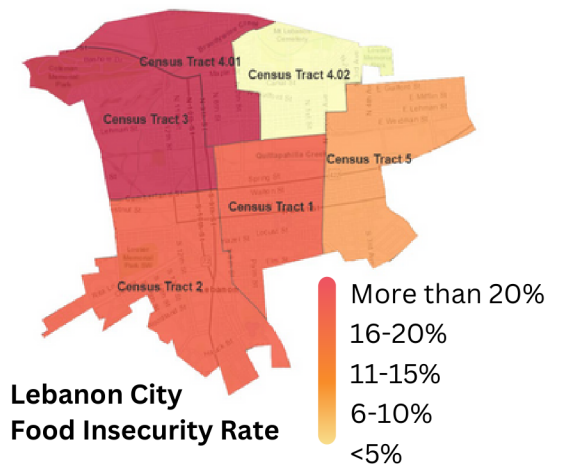
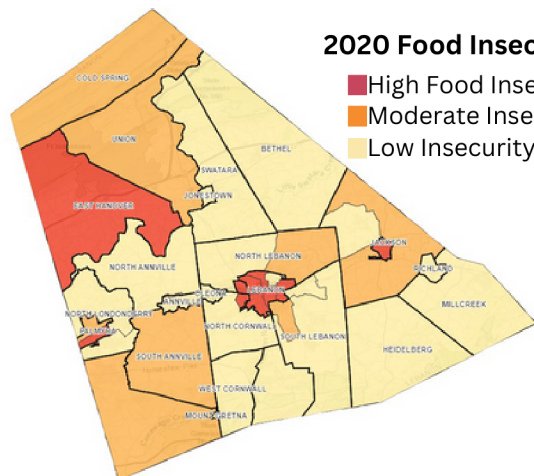
Approximately **1 in 10** residents of Lebanon County are food insecure.

Nearly **1 in 7** children are food insecure.

Lebanon County Food Insecurity Rates*

	# of Food Insecure Residents	% of Food Insecure Residents
Overall	13,750	9.8%
Adults	9,150	8.4%
Children	4,600	14.4%

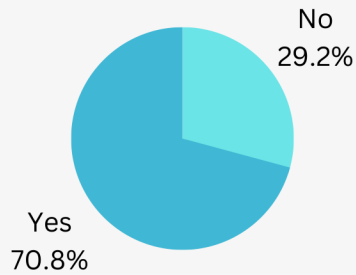
Food Insecurity by Census Tract*



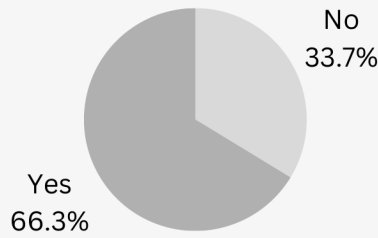
*Source: Central Pennsylvania Food Bank

FOOD ACCESS

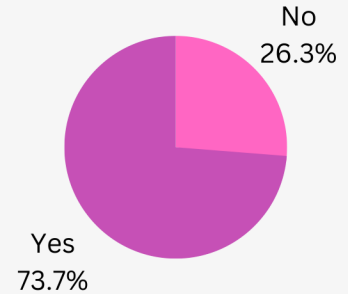
If you found yourself without enough food, would you know where to go?



All respondents from Inside the City



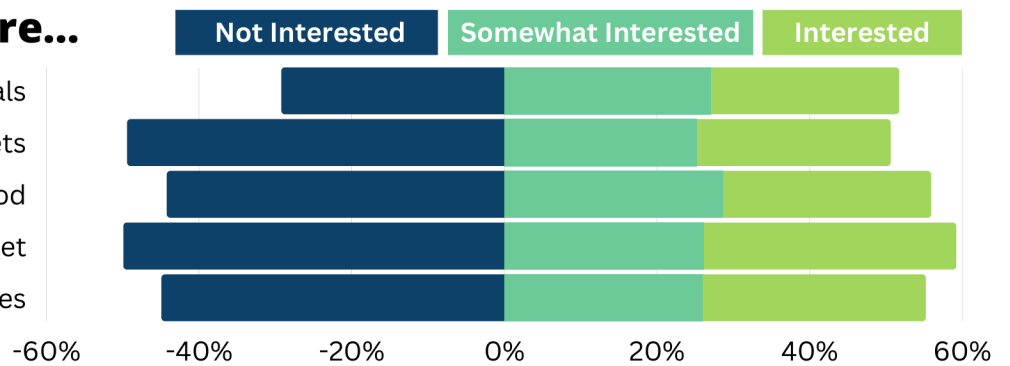
All respondents Hispanic/Latino



Overall

Respondents were...

- in preparing healthy meals
- in cooking for special diets
- in how to donate food
- in cooking on a budget
- in growing vegetables



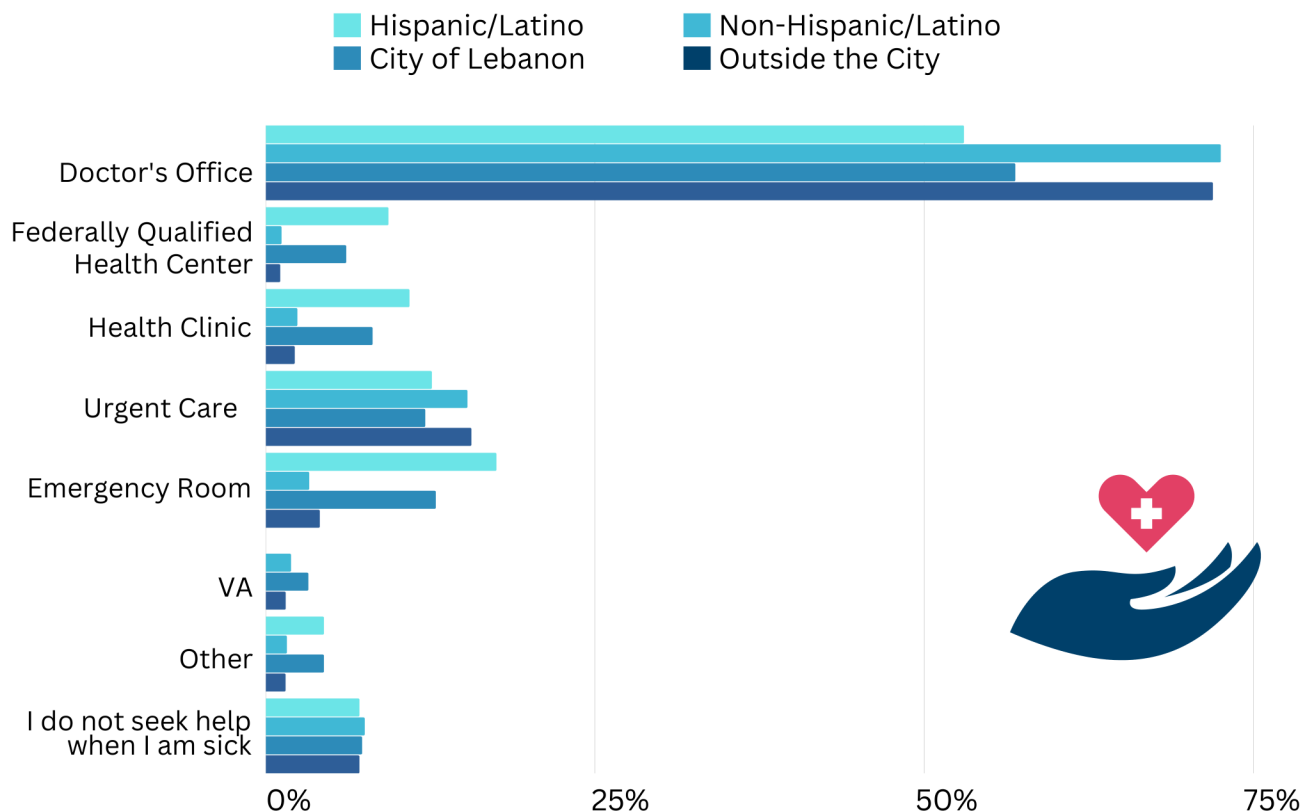
ACCESS TO CARE

When sick, respondents were most likely to visit a doctor's office, followed by urgent care or the emergency room. Hispanic/Latinos and those within Lebanon City were the least likely to visit a doctor, and more likely to visit urgent care or an emergency room. Overall, about 85% of respondents had health insurance; however, coverage was lower among Hispanic/Latinos. Lack of good insurance and the high cost of copays and deductibles were the most reported barriers to care by all subgroups.

Top 5 Reported Barriers to Care for All

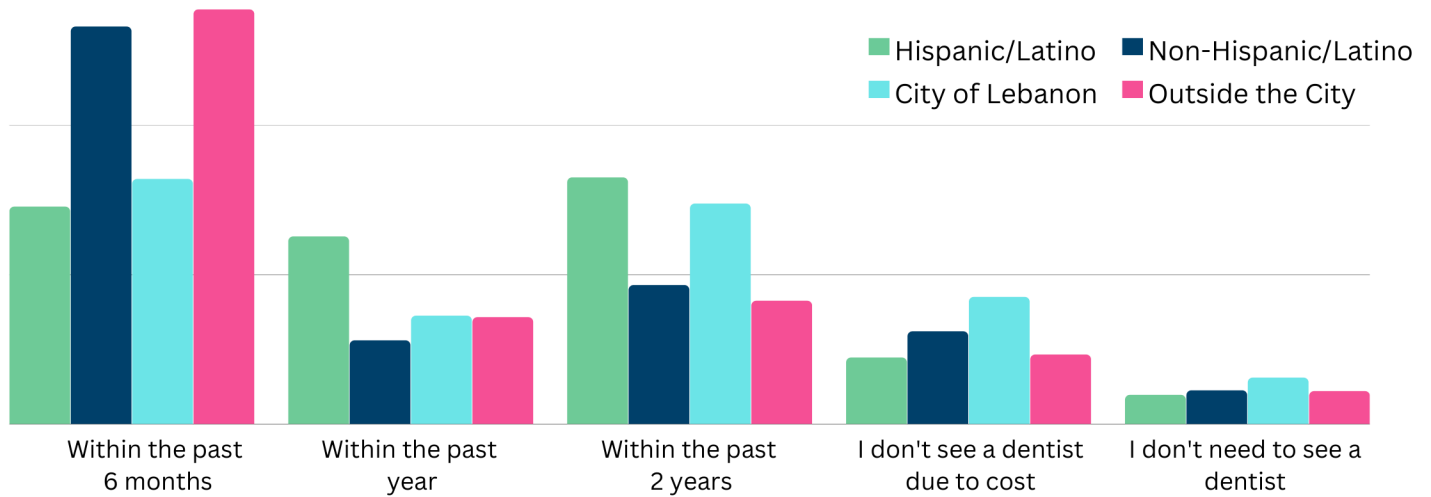
- 1 Poor insurance
- 2 Unable to pay copays/deductibles
- 3 Too long of a wait for an appointment
- 4 No appointments available
- 5 Do not know how to find a doctor

When you are sick, where do you go most often?

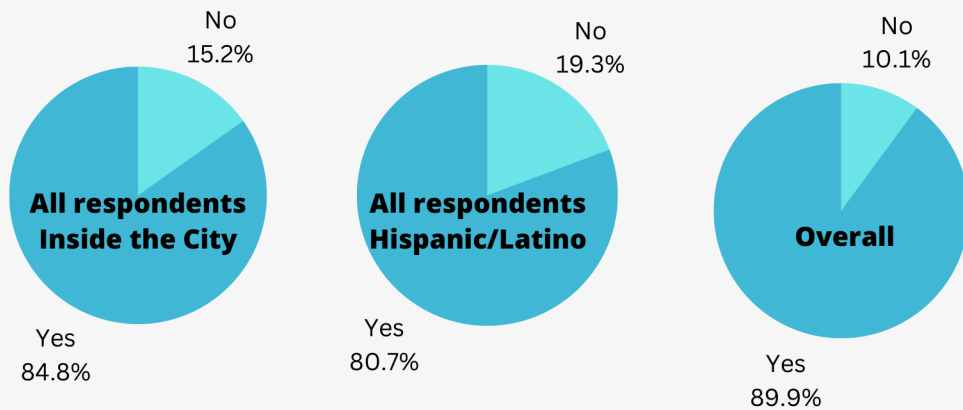


ACCESS TO CARE

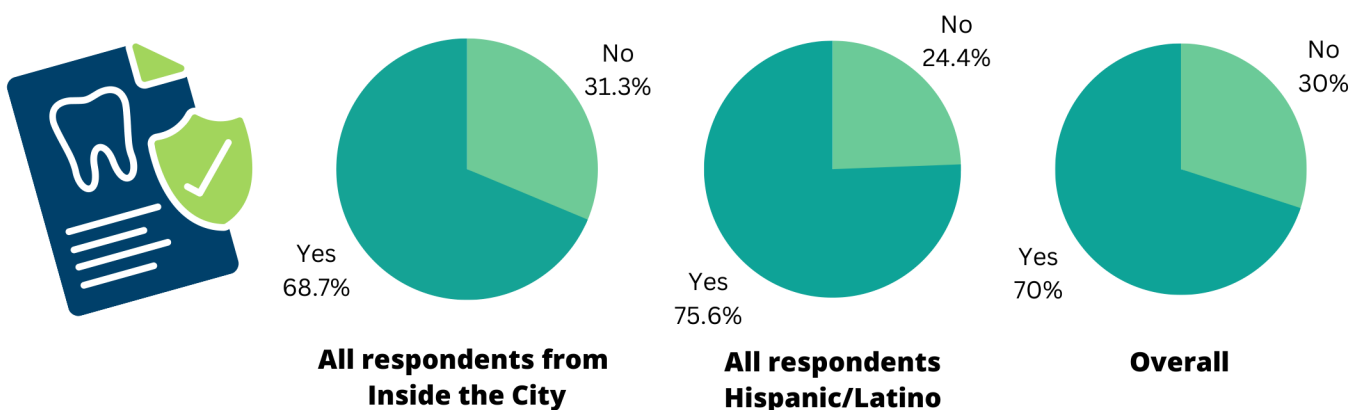
When was the last time you saw your dentist?



Do you have medical insurance?



Do you have dental insurance?



WHAT NOW?

There are many residents in Lebanon County who are facing health related challenges. Identifying our needs, with this survey and those of our health care partners, was the first step in addressing those challenges. Our next step is to take what we have learned and work together on coordinated solutions. To do this, we will need creativity, collaboration, and solutions. The Community Health Council and REACH, alongside our partners look forward to tackling these priorities together.

This work could not be done without the large-scale assessments performed by our healthcare partners. Their work provides the basis for our specialized survey to take place. To learn more about their work and to access their needs assessment results you can visit their CHNAs and Community Health Improvement/Implementation Plans online:

WellSpan 2022 Community Health Needs Assessment:

https://www.wellspan.org/media/2729100/2022_CHNA_Report.pdf

WellSpan Health Community Health Improvement Plan 2023-2025:

https://www.wellspan.org/media/2729103/2022-25_CHIP_Report.pdf

Penn State Health 2021 Community Health Needs Assessment:

<https://www.pennstatehealth.org/sites/default/files/Community/PDFs/2021-CHNA-Report.pdf>

Penn State Health Community Health Implementation Plan 2022-2025:

<https://www.pennstatehealth.org/sites/default/files/Community/PDFs/2022-CHNA-Implementation-Plan.pdf>

You can access our complete set of data tables online. This data is broken down by question as well as Hispanics/Non-Hispanics and residents inside the City of Lebanon and outside the City. Questions about our data can be directed to Nicole Maurer Gray, Executive Director of the Community Health Council: ngray3@wellspan.org. Use the link or QR code at the right to access our full data set: <https://communityhealthcouncil.com/data/community-health-needs-assessment/>



APPENDIX

Lebanon County CHNA Descriptive Tables across City/County and Ethnicity

DEMOGRAPHICS

Aggregate Table: Demographics

City/County	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
How do you describe yourself? (Gender Identity) (n=703)			
Male	65 (26.4%)	94 (20.6%)	159 (22.6%)
Female	177 (72.0%)	352 (77.0%)	529 (75.3%)
Transgender	0	0	0
Non-binary	0	0	0
Prefer not to answer	4 (1.6%)	11 (2.4%)	15 (2.1%)
Missing (not part of the %)	2	5	7
What is your age? (n=703)			
18-24	40 (16.3%)	39 (8.5%)	79 (11.2%)
25-34	57 (23.2%)	91 (19.9%)	148 (21.0%)
35-44	61 (24.8%)	82 (17.9%)	143 (20.3%)
45-54	18 (7.3%)	63 (13.8%)	81 (11.5%)
55-64	37 (15.0%)	77 (16.9%)	114 (16.2%)
65+	33 (13.4%)	105 (23.0%)	138 (19.6%)
Missing (not part of the %)	2	5	7
What best describes you? (Check all that apply)			
White	164 (66.1%)	387 (83.8%)	551 (77.6%)
Black or African American	16 (6.5%)	24 (5.2%)	40 (5.6%)
Asian	3 (1.2%)	9 (2.0%)	12 (1.7%)
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	3 (1.2%)	2 (0.4%)	5 (0.7%)
American Indian or Native Alaskan	2 (0.8%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)
Other (Breakdown below)	41 (16.5%)	27 (5.8%)	68 (9.6%)
Total responses:	35	19	54
Hispanic	19	14	33
Latino	7	0	7
Multiracial/Other race	4	2	6
Puerto Rican	2	0	2
White/Black	1	0	1
Black and Spanish	1	0	1
Compassionate human being	0	1	1

APPENDIX

City/County	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
American	0	1	1
IDK	0	1	1
None	1	0	1
Don't know	13 (5.2%)	11 (2.4%)	24 (3.4%)
(No response)	12	9	19
What best describes your ethnicity? (n=680)			
Hispanic/Latino	113 (47.3%)	64 (14.5%)	177 (26.0%)
Non-Hispanic/Latino	99 (41.4%)	323 (73.2%)	422 (62.1%)
None of the above	27 (11.3%)	54 (12.2%)	81 (11.9%)
What is your preferred language? (n=688)			
English	187 (78.6%)	424 (94.2%)	611 (88.8%)
Spanish	48 (20.2%)	24 (5.3%)	72 (10.5%)
Other (Breakdown below)	3 (1.3%)	2 (0.4%)	5 (0.7%)
Total responses:	3	1	4
Both (English and Spanish)	3	1	4
Do you consider yourself to be? (Sexual Orientation) (n=682)			
Bisexual	16 (6.8%)	15 (3.4%)	31 (4.6%)
Gay or lesbian	4 (1.7%)	8 (1.9%)	12 (1.8%)
Straight	188 (79.7%)	385 (86.3%)	572 (83.9%)
Other (Breakdown below)	5 (2.1%)	7 (1.6%)	12 (1.8%)
Total responses:	2	4	6
Pansexual	1	3	4
Bicurious	0	1	1
Abstinent	1	0	1
Don't know	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)
Prefer not to answer	23 (9.8%)	31 (7.0%)	54 (7.9%)
Household composition by counts per age group			
0 to 6 years old (n=202)			
0	3 (3.5%)	1 (0.9%)	4 (2.1%)
1	41 (48.2%)	58 (49.6%)	99 (49.0%)
2	25 (29.4%)	33 (28.2%)	58 (28.7%)
3	6 (7.1%)	13 (11.1%)	19 (9.4%)
4	7 (8.2%)	7 (6.0%)	14 (6.9%)
5	3 (3.5%)	4 (3.4%)	7 (3.5%)
6	0	1 (0.9%)	1 (0.5%)

APPENDIX

City/County	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
7 to 18 years old (n=180)			
1	32 (57.1%)	51 (41.1%)	83 (46.1%)
2	12 (21.4%)	49 (39.5%)	61 (33.9%)
3	5 (8.9%)	16 (12.9%)	21 (11.7%)
4	3 (5.4%)	2 (1.6%)	5 (2.8%)
5	2 (3.6%)	3 (2.4%)	5 (2.8%)
7	0	1 (0.8%)	1 (0.6%)
11	0	1 (0.8%)	1 (0.6%)
17	1 (1.8%)	0	1 (0.6%)
18	1 (1.8%)	1 (0.8%)	2 (1.1%)
19 to 64 years old (n=423)			
1	33 (23.7%)	89 (31.3%)	122 (28.8%)
2	64 (46.0%)	141 (49.7%)	205 (48.5%)
3	25 (18.0%)	36 (12.7%)	61 (14.4%)
4	9 (6.5%)	8 (2.8%)	17 (4.0%)
5	0	8 (2.8%)	17 (4.0%)
10	1 (0.7%)	0	1 (0.2%)
15	1 (0.7%)	0	1 (0.2%)
30	6 (4.3%)	0	6 (1.4%)
39	0	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)
49	0	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)
65 years old or older (n=141)			
1	14 (51.9%)	55 (48.3%)	69 (48.9%)
2	11 (40.7%)	57 (50.0%)	68 (48.2%)
5	1 (3.7%)	1 (0.9%)	2 (1.4%)
11	0	1 (0.9%)	1 (0.7%)
70	1 (3.7%)	0	1 (0.7%)
What do you think is your annual household income from all sources? (n=669)			
<\$15000	64 (27.8%)	45 (10.3%)	101 (16.3%)
\$15001-\$25000	51 (22.2%)	48 (10.9%)	99 (14.8%)
\$25001-\$50000	50 (21.7%)	101 (23.0%)	151 (22.6%)
\$50001-\$75000	41 (17.8%)	71 (16.2%)	112 (16.7%)
75001-\$100000	16 (7.0%)	70 (16.0%)	86 (12.9%)
>\$100000	8 (3.5%)	104 (23.7%)	112 (16.7%)

APPENDIX

Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
How do you describe yourself? (Gender Identity)				
Male	28 (15.3%)	95 (22.3%)	28 (34.6%)	151 (21.9%)
Female	155 (84.7%)	323 (75.8%)	45 (55.6%)	523 (75.8%)
Transgender	0	0	0	0
Non-binary	0	0	0	0
Prefer not to answer	0	8 (1.9%)	8 (9.9%)	16 (2.3%)
What is your age? (n=688)				
18-24	48 (26.4%)	31 (7.3%)	4 (4.9%)	83 (12.1%)
25-34	61 (33.5%)	76 (17.9%)	10 (12.4%)	147 (21.3%)
35-44	37 (20.3%)	94 (22.1%)	12 (14.8%)	143 (20.8%)
45-54	16 (8.8%)	50 (11.8%)	13 (16.0%)	79 (11.5%)
55-64	15 (8.2%)	77 (18.1%)	19 (23.5%)	111 (16.1%)
65+	5 (2.8%)	97 (22.8%)	23 (28.4%)	125 (18.2%)
What best describes you? (Check all that apply)				
White	67 (36.6%)	400 (93.9%)	68 (84.0%)	535 (77.5%)
Black or African American	17 (9.3%)	18 (4.2%)	4 (4.9%)	39 (5.7%)
Asian	0 (0%)	10 (2.4%)	2 (2.5%)	12 (1.7%)
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	5 (2.7%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.9%)
American Indian or Native Alaskan	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (0.1%)
Other (Breakdown below)	62 (33.9%)	2 (0.5%)	2 (2.5%)	66 (9.6%)
Total responses:	50	1	1	
Hispanic	32	0	0	
Latino	7	0	0	
Multiracial/ Other race	7	0	0	
Puerto Rican	2	0	0	
White/Black	0	1	0	
Black and Spanish	1	0	0	
American	0	0	1	
IDK	1	0	0	
None	1	0	0	
No response	15	1	0	
Don't know	18 (9.8%)	2 (0.5%)	6 (7.4%)	26 (3.8%)

APPENDIX

Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
What is your preferred language? (n=675)				
English	92 (54.1%)	422 (99.5%)	81 (100%)	595 (88.2%)
Spanish	74 (43.5%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	75 (11.1%)
Other	4 (2.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.7%)
Total responses:	4	0	0	4
Both (English and Spanish)	4	0	0	4
Do you consider yourself to be? (Sexual Orientation) (n=673)				
Bisexual	12 (6.9%)	15 (3.6%)	4 (5.0%)	31 (4.6%)
Gay or lesbian	3 (1.7%)	8 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	11 (1.6%)
Straight	133 (76.4%)	369 (88.1%)	64 (79.0%)	565 (84.0%)
Other	5 (2.9%)	6 (1.4%)	2 (2.5%)	13 (1.9%)
Total responses:	1	5	0	6
Pansexual	1	3	0	4
Bicurious	0	1	0	1
Abstinent	0	1	0	1
Don't know	1 (0.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)
Prefer not to answer	20 (11.5%)	21 (5.0%)	11 (13.8%)	52 (7.7%)
Household composition by counts per age group				
0 to 6 years old (n=204)				
0	1 (1.2%)	1 (0.9%)	2 (22.2%)	4 (2.0%)
1	41 (48.8%)	56 (50.5%)	2 (22.2%)	99 (48.5%)
2	26 (31.0%)	31 (27.9%)	3 (33.3%)	60 (29.4%)
3	4 (4.8%)	13 (11.7%)	2 (22.2%)	19 (9.3%)
4	7 (8.3%)	7 (6.3%)	0	14 (6.9%)
5	5 (6.0%)	2 (1.8%)	0	7 (3.4%)
6	0	1 (0.9%)	0	1 (0.5%)
7 to 18 years old (n=182)				
1	36 (63.2%)	42 (37.5%)	6 (46.2%)	84 (46.2%)
2	7 (12.3%)	50 (44.6%)	4 (30.8%)	61 (33.5%)
3	7 (12.3%)	12 (10.7%)	2 (15.4%)	21 (11.5%)
4	2 (3.5%)	3 (2.7%)	0	5 (2.8%)
5	3 (5.3%)	2 (1.8%)	0	5 (2.8%)
7	0	0	1 (7.7%)	1 (0.6%)
9	0	1 (0.9%)	0	1 (0.6%)
11	0	1 (0.9%)	0	1 (0.6%)
17	1 (1.8%)	0	0	1 (0.6%)
18	1 (1.8%)	1 (0.9%)	0	2 (1.1%)

APPENDIX

Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
19 to 64 years old (n=416)				
1	27 (25.2%)	86 (31.7%)	10 (26.3%)	123 (29.6%)
2	49 (45.8%)	132 (48.7%)	17 (44.7%)	198 (47.6%)
3	20 (18.7%)	35 (12.9%)	5 (13.2%)	60 (14.4%)
4	9 (8.4%)	7 (2.6%)	1 (2.6%)	17 (4.1%)
5	1 (0.9%)	7 (2.6%)	0	8 (1.9%)
10	0	0	1 (2.6%)	1 (0.2%)
15	0	1 (0.4%)	0	1 (0.2%)
30	1 (0.9%)	1 (0.4%)	4 (10.5%)	6 (1.4%)
39	0	1 (0.4%)	0	1 (0.2%)
49	0	1 (0.4%)	0	1 (0.2%)
65 years old or older (n=134)				
1	6 (75.0%)	51 (50.0%)	9 (37.5%)	66 (49.3%)
2	1 (12.5%)	50 (49.0%)	13 (54.2%)	64 (47.8%)
5	0	0	2 (8.3%)	2 (1.5%)
11	0	1 (1.0%)	0	1 (0.8%)
70	1 (12.5%)	0	0	1 (0.8%)
What do you think is your annual household income from all sources?				
<\$15000	54 (32.5%)	45 (10.9%)	9 (11.5%)	108 (16.5%)
\$15001-\$25000	33 (19.9%)	52 (12.6%)	7 (9.0%)	92 (14.0%)
\$25001-\$50000	45 (27.1%)	87 (21.1%)	16 (20.5%)	148 (22.6%)
\$50001-\$75000	22 (13.3%)	69 (16.8%)	22 (28.2%)	113 (17.2%)
\$75001-\$100000	6 (3.6%)	68 (16.5%)	9 (11.5%)	83 (12.7%)
>\$100000	6 (3.6%)	91 (22.1%)	15 (19.2%)	113 (17.1%)

APPENDIX

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
Do you or someone you live with use the following? (check all that apply)			
Receives Public Assistance (TANF, cash assistance, medical assistance)	50 (20.2%)	71 (15.4%)	121 (17.0%)
Receives Food Assistance (SNAP, WIC, emergency food)	75 (30.2%)	94 (20.4%)	169 (23.8%)
Receives Housing/Utilities Assistance	20 (8.1%)	15 (3.3%)	35 (4.9%)
Receives Adult Services (mental health, intellectual disability, drug and alcohol, housing support)	14 (5.7%)	27 (5.8%)	41 (5.8%)
Receives Children's Services (mental health, intellectual disability, early intervention, children and youth)	11 (4.4%)	27 (5.8%)	38 (5.4%)
Other (Breakdown below)	2 (0.8%)	5 (1.1%)	7 (1.0%)
Military disability & various retirement pay	0	1 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)
SSDI/Social Security	0	3 (60.0%)	3 (42.9%)
Apparently we don't qualify	0	1 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)
No response	2	0	2 (28.6%)
None of the above	132 (53.2%)	311 (67.3%)	441 (62.9%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
Do you or someone you live with use the following? (check all that apply)				
Receives Public Assistance (TANF, cash assistance, medical assistance)	36 (19.7%)	74 (17.4%)	11 (13.6%)	121 (17.5%)
Receives Food Assistance (SNAP, WIC, emergency food)	83 (45.4%)	79 (18.5%)	7 (8.6%)	169 (24.5%)
Receives Housing/Utilities Assistance	18 (9.9%)	14 (3.3%)	2 (2.5%)	34 (4.9%)
Receives Adult Services (mental health, intellectual disability, drug and alcohol, housing support)	5 (2.7%)	31 (7.3%)	5 (6.2%)	41 (5.9%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
Receives Children's Services (mental health, intellectual disability, early intervention, children and youth)	10 (5.5%)	27 (6.3%)	1 (1.2%)	38 (5.5%)
Other	2	5 (1.2%)	0	7 (1.0%)
Military disability & various retirement pay	0	1 (20.0%)	0	1 (14.3%)
SSDI/Social Security	0	3 (60.0%)	0	3 (42.9%)
Apparently we don't qualify	0	1 (20.0%)	0	1 (14.3%)
No response	2	0	0	2 (28.6%)
None of the above	80 (43.7%)	284 (66.7%)	64 (79.0%)	426 (61.7%)

APPENDIX

Municipality

City/County	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
What is your municipality?			
Annville Township	0 (0%)	29 (4.1%)	29 (4.1%)
Bethel Township	0 (0%)	9 (1.3%)	9 (1.3%)
City of Lebanon	248 (100%)	0 (0%)	248 (40.3%)
Cleona Borough	0 (0%)	6 (0.9%)	6 (0.9%)
Cornwall Borough	0 (0%)	43 (6.1%)	43 (6.1%)
East Hanover Township	0 (0%)	3 (0.4%)	3 (0.4%)
Heidelberg Township	0 (0%)	8 (1.1%)	8 (1.1%)
Jackson Township	0 (0%)	32 (4.5%)	32 (4.5%)
Jonestown Borough	0 (0%)	13 (1.8%)	13 (1.8%)
Millcreek Township	0 (0%)	8 (1.1%)	8 (1.1%)
Mount Gretna Borough	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.3%)
Myerstown Borough	0 (0%)	16 (2.3%)	16 (2.3%)
North Annville Township	0 (0%)	6 (0.9%)	6 (0.9%)
North Cornwall Township	0 (0%)	36 (5.1%)	36 (5.1%)
North Lebanon Township	0 (0%)	59 (8.3%)	59 (8.3%)
North Londonderry Township	0 (0%)	15 (2.1%)	15 (2.1%)
Palmyra Borough	0 (0%)	23 (3.2%)	23 (3.2%)
Richland Borough	0 (0%)	6 (0.9%)	6 (0.9%)
South Annville Township	0 (0%)	16 (2.3%)	16 (2.3%)
South Lebanon Township	0 (0%)	50 (7.0%)	50 (7.0%)
South Londonderry Township	0 (0%)	12 (1.7%)	12 (1.7%)
Swatara Township	0 (0%)	15 (2.1%)	15 (2.1%)
Union Township	0 (0%)	7 (1.0%)	7 (1.0%)
West Cornwall Township	0 (0%)	13 (1.8%)	13 (1.8%)
West Lebanon Township	0 (0%)	12 (1.7%)	12 (1.7%)
Don't know	0 (0%)	23 (3.2%)	23 (3.2%)

APPENDIX

Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Hispanic/Latino (N=177)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=422)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=680)
What is your municipality?				
Annville Township	3 (1.7%)	21 (5.0%)	4 (4.9%)	28 (4.1%)
Bethel Township	1 (0.6%)	6 (1.4%)	1 (1.2%)	8 (1.2%)
City of Lebanon	113 (63.8%)	99 (23.5%)	27 (33.3%)	239 (35.2%)
Cleona Borough	1 (0.6%)	4 (1.0%)	1 (1.2%)	6 (0.9%)
Cornwall Borough	7 (4.0%)	25 (5.9%)	8 (9.9%)	40 (5.9%)
East Hanover Township	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (0.3%)
Heidelberg Township	0 (0%)	8 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	8 (1.2%)
Jackson Township	2 (1.1%)	25 (5.9%)	3 (3.7%)	30 (4.4%)
Jonestown Borough	0 (0%)	9 (2.1%)	4 (4.9%)	13 (1.9%)
Millcreek Township	0 (0%)	7 (1.7%)	1 (1.2%)	8 (1.2%)
Mount Gretna Borough	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (0.3%)
Myerstown Borough	2 (1.1%)	12 (2.8%)	1 (1.2%)	15 (2.2%)
North Annville Township	0 (0%)	6 (1.4%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.9%)
North Cornwall Township	7 (4.0%)	25 (5.9%)	4 (4.9%)	36 (5.3%)
North Lebanon Township	14 (7.9%)	40 (9.5%)	5 (6.2%)	59 (8.7%)
North Londonderry Township	0 (0%)	12 (2.8%)	3 (3.7%)	15 (2.2%)
Palmyra Borough	3 (1.7%)	16 (3.8%)	2 (2.5%)	21 (3.1%)
Richland Borough	1 (0.6%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.4%)
South Annville Township	1 (0.6%)	14 (3.3%)	0 (0%)	15 (2.2%)
South Lebanon Township	8 (4.5%)	33 (7.8%)	8 (9.9%)	49 (7.2%)
South Londonderry Township	0 (0%)	11 (2.6%)	1 (1.2%)	12 (1.8%)
Swatara Township	2 (1.1%)	11 (2.6%)	2 (2.5%)	15 (2.2%)
Union Township	0 (0%)	6 (1.4%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.9%)
West Cornwall Township	0 (0%)	12 (2.8%)	0 (0%)	12 (1.8%)
West Lebanon Township	3 (1.7%)	4 (1.0%)	3 (3.7%)	10 (1.5%)
Don't know	9 (5.1%)	12 (2.8%)	1 (1.2%)	22 (3.2%)

APPENDIX

OPINIONS OF LEBANON COUNTY

Living in Lebanon County

City/County	Inside City of Lebanon (N=245)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=458)	Overall (N=703)
In general, how would you rate living in Lebanon County			
Excellent	46 (18.8%)	75 (16.4%)	121 (17.2%)
Very Good	68 (27.8%)	152 (33.2%)	220 (31.3%)
Okay	83 (33.9%)	148 (32.3%)	231 (32.9%)
Fair	28 (11.4%)	56 (12.2%)	84 (12.0%)
Poor	20 (8.2%)	27 (5.9%)	47 (6.7%)
Were you born in Lebanon County? (n=705)			
Yes	81 (32.8%)	194 (42.4%)	275 (39.0%)
No	166 (67.2%)	264 (57.6%)	430 (61.0%)
[branch if no] How did you come to live here? (n=430)			
Job	34 (20.5%)	81 (30.7%)	119 (26.7%)
Family	93 (56.0%)	135 (51.1%)	228 (53.0%)
Quality of Life	37 (22.3%)	46 (17.4%)	83 (19.3%)

Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Hispanic/Latino (N=179)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=425)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=685)
In general, how would you rate Living in Lebanon County				
Excellent	50 (27.9%)	50 (11.8%)	17 (21.0%)	117 (17.1%)
Very Good	38 (21.2%)	157 (36.9%)	22 (27.2%)	217 (31.7%)
Okay	59 (33.0%)	140 (32.9%)	25 (30.9%)	224 (32.7%)
Fair	15 (8.4%)	54 (12.7%)	10 (12.4%)	79 (11.5%)
Poor	17 (9.3%)	24 (5.6%)	7 (8.6%)	50 (6.8%)
Were you born in Lebanon County? (n=688)				
Yes	30 (16.4%)	196 (46.1%)	40 (50.0%)	266 (38.7%)
No	153 (83.6%)	229 (53.9%)	40 (50.0%)	422 (61.3%)
[branch if no] How did you come to live here? (n=422)				
Job	22 (14.4%)	80 (34.9%)	16 (40%)	118 (28.0%)

APPENDIX

Hispanic/Non-Hispanic	Hispanic/Latino (N=179)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=425)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=685)
Family	100 (65.4%)	109 (47.6%)	15 (37.5%)	224 (53.1%)
Quality of Life	44 (28.8%)	33 (14.4%)	8 (20.0%)	85 (20.1%)

In general, how would you rate your life?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=460)	Overall (N=708)
In general, how would you rate your life?			
Excellent	66 (26.6%)	103 (22.4%)	169 (23.9%)
Very Good	93 (37.5%)	243 (52.8%)	336 (47.5%)
Okay	65 (26.2%)	89 (19.4%)	154 (21.8%)
Fair	19 (7.7%)	19 (4.1%)	38 (5.4%)
Poor	5 (2.0%)	6 (1.3%)	11 (1.6%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=182)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=425)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=688)
In general, how would you rate your life?				
Excellent	63 (34.6%)	84 (19.8%)	18 (22.2%)	182 (24.0%)
Very Good	62 (34.1%)	227 (53.4%)	38 (46.9%)	327 (47.5%)
Okay	43 (23.6%)	89 (20.9%)	18 (22.2%)	150 (21.8%)
Fair	10 (5.5%)	20 (4.7%)	5 (6.2%)	35 (5.1%)
Poor	4 (2.2%)	5 (1.2%)	2 (2.5%)	11 (1.6%)

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Parks and green space)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=243)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=457)	Overall (N=700)
Quality of Parks and Green Spaces			
Excellent	36 (14.8%)	62 (13.6%)	98 (14.0%)
Very Good	73 (30.0%)	149 (32.6%)	222 (31.7%)
Okay	68 (28.0%)	151 (33.0%)	219 (31.3%)
Fair	28 (11.5%)	51 (11.2%)	79 (11.3%)
Poor	24 (9.9%)	25 (5.5%)	49 (7.0%)
Don't know	14 (5.8%)	19 (4.2%)	33 (4.7%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=180)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=424)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=684)
Quality of Parks and Green Spaces				
Excellent	37 (20.6%)	42 (9.9%)	15 (18.8%)	94 (13.7%)
Very Good	44 (24.4%)	156 (36.8%)	19 (23.8%)	219 (32.0%)
Okay	56 (31.1%)	134 (31.6%)	23 (28.8%)	213 (31.1%)
Fair	18 (10.0%)	51 (12.0%)	10 (12.5%)	79 (11.6%)
Poor	16 (8.9%)	23 (5.4%)	9 (11.3%)	48 (7.0%)
Don't know	9 (5.0%)	18 (4.2%)	4 (5.0%)	31 (4.5%)

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Places to walk/bike)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=241)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=459)	Overall (N=700)
Places to Walk/Bike			
Excellent	41 (17.0%)	63 (13.7%)	104 (14.9%)
Very Good	71 (29.5%)	161 (35.1%)	232 (33.1%)
Okay	69 (28.6%)	150 (32.7%)	219 (31.3%)
Fair	30 (12.5%)	47 (10.2%)	77 (11.0%)
Poor	16 (6.6%)	19 (4.1%)	35 (5.0%)
Don't know	14 (5.8%)	19 (4.1%)	33 (4.7%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=177)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=424)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=681)
Places to Walk/Bike				
Excellent	36 (20.3%)	52 (12.3%)	15 (18.8%)	103 (15.1%)
Very Good	43 (24.3%)	165 (38.9%)	19 (23.8%)	227 (33.3%)
Okay	49 (27.7%)	139 (32.8%)	23 (28.8%)	211 (31.0%)
Fair	23 (13.0%)	39 (9.2%)	13 (16.3%)	75 (11.0%)
Poor	16 (9.0%)	14 (3.3%)	4 (5.0%)	34 (5.0%)
Don't know	10 (4.1%)	15 (3.5%)	6 (7.5%)	31 (4.6%)

APPENDIX

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Programs for children)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=233)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=442)	Overall (N=675)
Programs for children			
Excellent	22 (9.4%)	17 (3.9%)	39 (5.8%)
Very Good	30 (12.9%)	61 (13.8%)	91 (13.5%)
Okay	48 (20.6%)	109 (24.7%)	157 (23.3%)
Fair	39 (16.7%)	89 (20.1%)	128 (19.0%)
Poor	26 (11.2%)	52 (11.8%)	78 (11.6%)
Don't know	68 (29.2%)	114 (25.8%)	182 (27.0%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=169)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=415)	None of the above (N=77)	Overall (N=661)
Programs for children				
Excellent	25 (14.8%)	13 (3.1%)	3 (3.9%)	41 (6.2%)
Very Good	23 (13.6%)	59 (14.2%)	6 (7.8%)	88 (13.3%)
Okay	34 (20.1%)	96 (23.1%)	22 (28.6%)	152 (23.0%)
Fair	35 (20.7%)	80 (19.3%)	12 (15.6%)	127 (19.2%)
Poor	23 (13.6%)	44 (10.6%)	11 (14.3%)	78 (11.8%)
Don't know	29 (17.1%)	123 (29.6%)	23 (29.9%)	175 (26.5%)

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Senior/elderly services)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=236)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=455)	Overall (N=691)
Resources for Seniors			
Excellent	23 (9.8%)	35 (7.7%)	58 (8.4%)
Very Good	50 (21.2%)	106 (23.3%)	156 (22.6%)
Okay	58 (24.6%)	128 (28.1%)	186 (26.9%)
Fair	21 (8.9%)	55 (12.1%)	76 (11.0%)
Poor	15 (6.4%)	28 (6.2%)	43 (6.2%)
Don't know	69 (29.2%)	103 (22.6%)	172 (24.9%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=173)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=422)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=675)
Resources for Seniors				
Excellent	28 (16.2%)	25 (5.9%)	4 (5.0%)	57 (8.4%)
Very Good	40 (23.1%)	105 (24.9%)	10 (12.5%)	155 (23.0%)
Okay	36 (20.8%)	121 (28.7%)	25 (31.3%)	182 (27.0%)
Fair	15 (8.7%)	50 (11.9%)	11 (13.8%)	76 (11.3%)
Poor	10 (5.8%)	21 (5.0%)	9 (11.3%)	40 (5.9%)
Don't know	44 (25.4%)	100 (23.7%)	21 (26.3%)	165 (24.4%)

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Social activities)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=243)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=454)	Overall (N=697)
Social Activities			
Excellent	22 (9.1%)	20 (4.4%)	42 (6.0%)
Very Good	36 (14.8%)	74 (16.3%)	110 (15.8%)
Okay	70 (28.8%)	196 (43.2%)	266 (38.2%)
Fair	38 (15.6%)	79 (17.4%)	117 (16.8%)
Poor	44 (18.1%)	50 (11.0%)	94 (13.5%)
Don't know	33 (13.6%)	35 (7.7%)	68 (9.8%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=178)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=421)	None of the above (N=79)	Overall (N=678)
Social Activities				
Excellent	26 (14.6%)	14 (3.3%)	5 (6.3%)	45 (6.6%)
Very Good	19 (10.7%)	74 (17.6%)	8 (10.1%)	101 (14.9%)
Okay	54 (30.3%)	175 (41.6%)	30 (38.0%)	259 (38.2%)
Fair	24 (13.5%)	76 (18.1%)	16 (20.3%)	116 (17.1%)
Poor	35 (19.7%)	46 (10.9%)	9 (11.4%)	90 (13.3%)
Don't know	20 (11.2%)	36 (8.6%)	11 (13.9%)	67 (9.9%)

APPENDIX

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Arts/entertainment opportunities)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=244)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=455)	Overall (N=699)
Quality of Arts & Entertainment Opportunities			
Excellent	20 (8.2%)	17 (3.7%)	37 (5.3%)
Very Good	35 (14.3%)	71 (15.6%)	106 (15.2%)
Okay	60 (24.6%)	149 (32.8%)	209 (29.9%)
Fair	51 (20.9%)	112 (24.6%)	163 (23.3%)
Poor	42 (17.2%)	55 (12.1%)	97 (13.9%)
Don't know	36 (14.8%)	51 (11.2%)	87 (12.4%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=179)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=422)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=681)
Quality of Arts & Entertainment Opportunities				
Excellent	23 (12.9%)	12 (2.8%)	3 (3.8%)	38 (5.6%)
Very Good	19 (10.6%)	71 (16.8%)	11 (13.8%)	101 (14.8%)
Okay	42 (23.5%)	144 (34.1%)	21 (26.3%)	207 (30.4%)
Fair	37 (20.7%)	100 (23.7%)	22 (27.5%)	159 (23.4%)
Poor	31 (17.3%)	52 (12.3%)	12 (15.0%)	95 (14.0%)
Don't know	27 (15.1%)	43 (10.2%)	11 (13.8%)	81 (11.9%)

APPENDIX

Where do you go to find out about community resources in Lebanon County? (check all that apply)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
Where do you go to seek out community resources? (check all that apply)			
By Newspaper	94 (37.9%)	177 (38.3%)	271 (38.2%)
Lebanon Daily News	49 (52.1%)	100 (56.5%)	149 (55.0%)
LebTown	19 (20.2%)	65 (36.7%)	84 (31.0%)
Merchandiser	55 (58.5%)	114 (64.4%)	169 (62.4%)
La Voz	7 (7.5%)	1 (0.6%)	8 (3.0%)
Q'Hubo	3 (3.2%)	7 (4.0%)	10 (3.7%)
By Internet	187 (75.4%)	371 (80.3%)	558 (78.6%)
Web search	112 (59.9%)	256 (69.0%)	368 (66.0%)
Macaroni Kid	23 (12.3%)	65 (17.5%)	88 (15.8%)
Facebook	122 (65.2%)	231 (62.3%)	353 (63.3%)
Instagram	25 (13.4%)	37 (10.0%)	62 (11.1%)
Tik Tok	18 (9.6%)	14 (3.8%)	32 (5.7%)
Tik Tok	7 (3.7%)	6 (1.6%)	13 (2.3%)
Twitter	1 (0.5%)	4 (1.1%)	5 (0.9%)
CUE	5 (2.7%)	14 (3.8%)	19 (3.4%)
Other (Breakdown)			
By Radio	38 (15.3%)	103 (22.3%)	141 (19.9%)
WiLBuR/1270AM	13 (34.2%)	44 (42.7%)	57 (40.4%)
WQIC/Froggy Valley 101	18 (47.4%)	57 (55.3%)	75 (53.2%)
Q'Hubo	0	1 (1.0%)	1 (0.7%)
Camara 809	6 (15.8%)	2 (1.9%)	8 (5.7%)
Other (Breakdown)	7 (18.4%)	12 (11.7%)	19 (13.5%)
By TV	38 (15.3%)	91 (19.7%)	129 (18.2%)
By 211	2 (0.8%)	14 (3.0%)	16 (2.3%)
By Church	38 (15.3%)	68 (14.7%)	106 (14.9%)
By Community Boards	31 (12.5%)	73 (15.8%)	104 (14.7%)
By Word of Mouth	115 (46.4%)	251 (54.3%)	366 (51.6%)
Do Not Know	22 (8.9%)	35 (7.6%)	57 (8.0%)
Other (Breakdown below)	13 (5.2%)	19 (4.1%)	32 (4.5%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=182)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=425)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=731)
Where do you go to seek out community resources? (check all that apply)				
By Newspaper	73 (39.9%)	170 (39.9%)	22 (27.2%)	265 (38.4%)
Lebanon Daily News	49 (67.1%)	89 (52.4%)	11 (50.0%)	149 (56.2%)
LebTown	12 (16.4%)	56 (32.9%)	10 (45.5%)	78 (29.4%)
Merchandiser	33 (45.2%)	118 (69.4%)	14 (63.6%)	165 (62.3%)
La Voz	7 (9.6%)	1 (0.6%)	0	8 (3.0%)
Q'Hubo	4 (5.5%)	5 (2.9%)	1 (4.6%)	10 (3.8%)
By Internet	136 (74.3%)	348 (81.7%)	69 (85.2%)	553 (80.1%)
Web search	78 (57.4%)	234 (67.2%)	46 (66.7%)	358 (64.7%)
Macaroni Kid	15 (11.0%)	65 (18.7%)	9 (13.0%)	89 (16.1%)
Facebook	89 (65.4%)	223 (64.1%)	43 (62.3%)	355 (64.2%)
Instagram	24 (17.7%)	33 (9.5%)	8 (11.6%)	65 (11.8%)
Tik Tok	19 (14.0%)	14 (4.0%)	0	33 (6.0%)
Twitter	7 (5.2%)	6 (1.7%)	1 (1.5%)	14 (2.5%)
CUE	1 (0.7%)	3 (0.9%)	1 (1.5%)	5 (0.9%)
Other (Breakdown)	4 (2.9%)	10 (2.9%)	5 (7.3%)	19 (3.4%)
By Radio	15 (8.2%)	108 (25.4%)	11 (13.6%)	134 (19.4%)
WiLbuR/1270AM	3 (20.0%)	49 (45.4%)	1 (9.1%)	53 (39.6%)
WQIC/Froggy Valley 101	4 (26.7%)	62 (57.4%)	6 (54.6%)	72 (53.7%)
Q'Hubo	0	1 (0.9%)	0	1 (0.8%)
Camara 809	8 (53.3%)	0	0	8 (6.0%)
Other (Breakdown)	3 (20.0%)	9 (8.3%)	7 (63.6%)	19 (14.2%)
By TV	26 (14.2%)	81 (19.0%)	16 (19.8%)	123 (17.8%)
By 211	4 (2.2%)	9 (2.1%)	3 (3.7%)	16 (2.3%)
By Church	25 (13.7%)	63 (14.8%)	17 (21.0%)	105 (15.2%)
By Community Boards	28 (15.3%)	69 (16.2%)	10 (12.4%)	107 (15.5%)
By Word of Mouth	76 (41.5%)	239 (56.1%)	48 (59.3%)	363 (52.6%)
Do Not Know	21 (11.5%)	31 (7.3%)	6 (7.4%)	58 (8.4%)
Other (Breakdown below)	2 (1.1%)	25 (5.9%)	2 (2.5%)	29 (4.2%)

APPENDIX

When thinking about community services, does any of the following apply to you? Check all that apply.

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
What are your barriers to accessing community resources? (Check all that apply)			
Do Not Know What is Available	45 (18.2%)	70 (15.2%)	115 (16.2%)
Do Not Think I Qualify for Services	45 (18.2%)	84 (18.2%)	129 (18.2%)
Do Not Know How/Where to get Services	27 (10.9%)	41 (8.9%)	68 (9.6%)
Need Childcare to Access Services	7 (2.8%)	25 (5.4%)	32 (4.5%)
Afraid to seek services	9 (3.6%)	13 (2.8%)	22 (3.1%)
Transportation Barriers	10 (4.0%)	8 (1.7%)	18 (2.5%)
Need services in another language	4 (1.6%)	3 (0.7%)	7 (1.0%)
Services needed are not available	10 (4.0%)	18 (3.9%)	28 (3.9%)
Don't have time/too busy	10 (4.0%)	32 (6.9%)	42 (5.9%)
Can't get away from work/can't afford to take off	18 (7.3%)	27 (5.8%)	45 (6.3%)
No Telephone/Computer Access	3 (1.2%)	1 (0.2%)	4 (0.6%)
Waitlists	10 (4.0%)	26 (5.6%)	36 (5.1%)
Do Not Have Insurance	17 (6.9%)	10 (2.2%)	27 (3.8%)
I've had a bad experience	10 (4.0%)	13 (2.8%)	23 (3.2%)
Keep Getting Referred Elsewhere	10 (4.0%)	12 (2.6%)	22 (3.1%)
Don't need/want services	88 (35.5%)	238 (51.5%)	326 (45.9%)
Other	22 (8.9%)	12 (2.6%)	34 (4.8%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
What are your barriers to accessing community resources? (check all apply)				
Do Not Know What is Available	45 (24.6%)	58 (13.6%)	13 (16.1%)	116 (16.8%)
Do Not Think I Qualify for Services	34 (18.6%)	83 (19.5%)	12 (14.8%)	129 (18.7%)
Do Not Know How/Where to get Services	26 (14.2%)	34 (8.0%)	8 (9.9%)	68 (9.9%)
Need Childcare to Access Services	10 (5.5%)	22 (5.2%)	2 (2.5%)	34 (4.9%)
Afraid to seek services	6 (3.3%)	14 (3.3%)	2 (2.5%)	22 (3.2%)
Transportation Barriers	6 (3.3%)	10 (2.4%)	3 (3.7%)	19 (2.8%)
Need services in another language	6 (3.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.2%)	7 (1.0%)
Services needed are not available	8 (4.4%)	17 (4.0%)	2 (2.5%)	27 (3.9%)
Don't have time/too busy	6 (3.3%)	34 (8.0%)	2 (2.5%)	42 (6.1%)
Can't get away from work/can't afford to take off	13 (7.1%)	27 (6.3%)	5 (6.2%)	45 (6.5%)
No Telephone/Computer Access	1 (0.6%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (2.5%)	4 (0.6%)
Waitlists	6 (3.3%)	27 (6.3%)	4 (4.9%)	37 (5.4%)
Do Not Have Insurance	9 (4.9%)	16 (3.8%)	2 (2.5%)	27 (3.9%)
I've had a bad experience	5 (2.7%)	15 (3.5%)	3 (3.7%)	23 (3.3%)
Keep Getting Referred Elsewhere	7 (3.8%)	14 (3.3%)	1 (1.2%)	22 (3.2%)
Don't need/want services	52 (28.4%)	222 (52.1%)	40 (49.4%)	314 (45.5%)
Other	13 (7.1%)	14 (3.3%)	7 (8.6%)	34 (4.9%)

APPENDIX

HOUSING

In general, how would you rate your current living situation?

Quality of Living Situation	Inside City of Lebanon (N=246)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=460)	Overall (N=706)
Excellent	61 (24.8%)	154 (33.5%)	215 (30.5%)
Very Good	97 (39.4%)	198 (43.0%)	295 (41.8%)
Okay	58 (23.6%)	70 (15.2%)	128 (18.1%)
Fair	22 (8.9%)	28 (6.1%)	50 (7.1%)
Poor	8 (3.3%)	10 (2.2%)	18 (2.6%)

Quality of Living Situation	Hispanic/Latino (N=182)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=425)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=731)
Excellent	47 (25.8%)	134 (31.7%)	25 (30.9%)	206 (30.0%)
Very Good	68 (37.4%)	182 (43.0%)	35 (43.2%)	285 (41.6%)
Okay	47 (25.8%)	71 (16.8%)	11 (13.6%)	129 (18.8%)
Fair	17 (9.3%)	26 (6.2%)	6 (7.4%)	49 (7.1%)
Poor	3 (1.7%)	10 (2.4%)	4 (4.9%)	17 (2.5%)

Do you rent, own, or live with others?

Do you rent, own, or live with others?	Inside City of Lebanon (N=244)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=454)	Overall (N=698)
Rent	118 (48.4%)	130 (28.6%)	248 (35.5%)
Apartment	59 (53.6%)	55 (42.6%)	114 (47.7%)
Home	43 (39.1%)	69 (53.5%)	112 (46.9%)
Public housing	6 (5.5%)	4 (3.1%)	10 (4.2%)
Assisted housing, such as senior care	2 (1.8%)	1 (0.8%)	3 (1.3%)
No response	8	1	9
Own a home	85 (34.8%)	270 (59.5%)	355 (50.9%)
Pay mortgage	55 (67.1%)	150 (55.8%)	205 (58.4%)
No mortgage	27 (32.9%)	119 (44.2%)	146 (41.6%)
No response	3	1	4
Live with others in their home	41 (16.8%)	54 (11.9%)	95 (13.6%)
Helps to pay rent or mortgage	18 (45.0%)	36 (67.9%)	54 (58.1%)
Does not help pay rent or mortgage	22 (55.0%)	17 (32.1%)	39 (41.9%)
No response	1	1	2

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Do you rent, own, or live with others?	Hispanic/Latino (N=180)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=421)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=682)
Rent	114 (63.3%)	110 (26.1%)	18 (22.2%)	242 (35.5%)
Apartment	58 (53.2%)	48 (44.9%)	6 (33.3%)	112 (47.9%)
Home	47 (43.1%)	53 (49.5%)	10 (55.6%)	110 (47.0%)
Public housing	4 (3.7%)	6 (5.6%)	0	10 (4.3%)
Assisted housing, such as senior care	0	0	2 (11.1%)	2 (0.9%)
No response	5	3	0	8
Own a home				
Pay mortgage	35 (19.4%)	256 (60.8%)	53 (65.4%)	344 (50.4%)
No mortgage	32 (94.1%)	145 (56.9%)	26 (51.0%)	203 (59.7%)
No response	2 (5.9%)	110 (43.1%)	25 (49.0%)	137 (40.3%)
No response	1	1	2	4
Live with others in their home	31 (17.2%)	55 (13.1%)	10 (12.5%)	96 (14.1%)
Helps to pay rent or mortgage	17 (56.7%)	36 (65.5%)	2 (20.0%)	55 (57.9%)
Does not help pay rent or mortgage	13 (43.3%)	19 (34.6%)	8 (80.0%)	40 (42.1%)
No response	1	0	0	1

[branch, if rent] Tell us why you rent?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=118)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=130)	Overall (N=248)
[if rent] Of those who rent, why do you rent?			
Not Interested in Owning	16 (13.6%)	19 (14.6%)	35 (14.1%)
More Affordable than Owning	18 (15.3%)	10 (7.7%)	28 (11.3%)
No Affordable Housing in Area	9 (7.6%)	11 (8.5%)	20 (8.1%)
No Money for Down Payment	42 (35.6%)	39 (30.0%)	81 (32.7%)
Cannot Afford Monthly Payment	8 (6.8%)	5 (3.9%)	13 (5.2%)
Not Interested in Home Maintenance	7 (5.9%)	7 (5.4%)	14 (5.7%)
Housing Market is Not Good	9 (7.6%)	20 (15.4%)	29 (11.7%)
Poor Credit	21 (17.8%)	30 (23.1%)	51 (20.6%)
Not Staying in Area	3 (2.5%)	7 (5.4%)	10 (4.0%)
Other (Breakdown)	14 (11.9%)	13 (10.0%)	27 (10.9%)

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	Hispanic/Latino (N=114)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=110)	None of the above (N=18)	Overall (N=242)
[if rent] Of those who rent, why do you rent?				
Not Interested in Owning	11 (9.7%)	20 (18.2%)	2 (11.1%)	33 (13.6%)
More Affordable than Owning	10 (8.8%)	14 (12.7%)	4 (22.2%)	28 (11.6%)
No Affordable Housing in Area	6 (5.3%)	14 (12.7%)	0 (0%)	20 (8.3%)
No Money for Down Payment	49 (43.0%)	30 (27.3%)	3 (16.7%)	82 (33.9%)
Cannot Afford Monthly Payment	4 (3.5%)	8 (7.3%)	1 (5.6%)	13 (5.4%)
Not Interested in Home Maintenance	4 (3.5%)	8 (7.3%)	2 (11.1%)	14 (5.8%)
Housing Market is Not Good	11 (9.7%)	14 (12.7%)	3 (16.7%)	28 (11.6%)
Poor Credit	22 (19.3%)	25 (22.7%)	2 (11.1%)	49 (20.3%)
Not Staying in Area	6 (5.3%)	2 (1.8%)	1 (5.6%)	9 (3.7%)
Other (Breakdown)	12 (10.5%)	12 (10.9%)	2 (11.1%)	26 (10.7%)

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Safe and affordable housing)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=247)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=458)	Overall (N=705)
Safe and Affordable Housing			
Excellent	36 (14.6%)	37 (8.1%)	73 (10.4%)
Very Good	49 (19.8%)	103 (22.5%)	152 (21.6%)
Okay	70 (28.3%)	139 (30.4%)	209 (29.7%)
Fair	44 (18.9%)	67 (15.9%)	113 (16.7%)
Poor	35 (14.2%)	75 (16.4%)	110 (15.6%)
Don't know	13 (5.3%)	36 (7.9%)	49 (7.0%)

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	Hispanic/Latino (N=182)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=423)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=685)
Safe and Affordable Housing				
Excellent	30 (16.5%)	34 (8.0%)	6 (7.5%)	70 (10.2%)
Very Good	45 (24.7%)	87 (20.6%)	15 (18.8%)	147 (21.5%)
Okay	53 (29.1%)	128 (30.3%)	25 (31.3%)	206 (30.1%)
Fair	22 (12.4%)	74 (19.2%)	15 (20.0%)	113 (16.7%)
Poor	27 (14.8%)	64 (15.1%)	14 (17.5%)	105 (15.3%)
Don't know	4 (2.2%)	36 (8.5%)	5 (6.3%)	45 (6.6%)

Does your home need ...? (Check all that apply)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
Repairs	89 (35.9%)	134 (29.0%)	223 (31.4%)
Basic furniture or household goods	20 (8.1%)	22 (4.8%)	42 (5.9%)
Disability access or modification	12 (4.8%)	16 (3.5%)	28 (3.9%)
Heating and cooling repairs	33 (13.3%)	32 (6.9%)	65 (9.2%)
Plumbing repairs	18 (7.3%)	26 (5.6%)	44 (6.2%)
Kitchen appliances	4 (1.6%)	16 (3.5%)	20 (2.8%)
Other (Breakdown)	14 (5.7%)	16 (3.5%)	30 (4.2%)
None of the above	128 (51.6%)	279 (60.4%)	407 (57.3%)

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	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
Repairs	55 (30.1%)	134 (31.5%)	32 (39.5%)	221 (32.0%)
Basic furniture or household goods	24 (13.1%)	16 (3.8%)	3 (3.7%)	43 (6.2%)
Disability access or modification	7 (3.8%)	19 (4.5%)	2 (2.5%)	28 (4.1%)
Heating and cooling repairs	20 (10.9%)	35 (8.2%)	10 (12.4%)	65 (9.4%)
Plumbing repairs	17 (9.3%)	23 (5.4%)	6 (7.4%)	46 (6.7%)
Kitchen appliances	6 (3.3%)	11 (2.6%)	3 (3.7%)	20 (2.9%)
Other (Breakdown below)	8 (4.4%)	18 (4.2%)	4 (4.9%)	40 (4.4%)
None of the above	96 (52.5%)	254 (59.6%)	44 (54.3%)	394 (57.1%)

When thinking about where you live, do you need... (check all that apply)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
Regarding where you live, what do you need? ... (check all that apply)			
Needs Mortgage/Rent Assistance	33 (13.3%)	34 (7.4%)	67 (9.4%)
Needs Utility Assistance	38 (15.3%)	44 (9.5%)	82 (11.6%)
Needs Help Finding Housing	30 (12.1%)	26 (5.6%)	56 (7.9%)
Needs More Housing Options	46 (18.6%)	42 (9.1%)	88 (12.4%)
Needs Clean and/or Safe Housing	38 (15.3%)	31 (6.7%)	69 (9.7%)
Needs Help with Landlord	8 (3.2%)	7 (1.5%)	15 (2.1%)
Needs Safer Neighborhood	37 (14.9%)	29 (6.3%)	66 (9.3%)
Needs Fewer People Sharing Home	9 (3.6%)	11 (2.4%)	20 (2.8%)
Other (Breakdown)	8 (3.2%)	11 (2.4%)	19 (2.7%)
None of the above	119 (48.0%)	323 (69.9%)	442 (62.3%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=182)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=425)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=731)
Regarding where you live, what do you need? (check all that apply)				
Needs Mortgage/Rent Assistance	35 (19.1%)	25 (5.9%)	10 (12.4%)	70 (10.1%)
Needs Utility Assistance	38 (20.8%)	29 (6.8%)	14 (17.3%)	81 (11.7%)
Needs Help Finding Housing	28 (15.3%)	20 (4.7%)	7 (8.6%)	55 (8.0%)
Needs More Housing Options	35 (19.1%)	40 (9.4%)	12 (14.8%)	87 (12.6%)
Needs Clean and/or Safe Housing	26 (14.2%)	34 (8.0%)	9 (11.1%)	69 (10.0%)
Needs Help with Landlord	12 (6.6%)	3 (0.7%)	1 (1.2%)	16 (2.3%)
Needs Safer Neighborhood	20 (11.0%)	35 (8.2%)	12 (14.8%)	67 (9.7%)
Needs Fewer People Sharing Home	5 (2.7%)	12 (2.8%)	3 (3.7%)	20 (2.9%)
Other (Breakdown)	3 (1.6%)	11 (2.6%)	3 (3.7%)	17 (2.5%)
None of the above	90 (49.2%)	291 (68.3%)	49 (60.5%)	430 (62.3%)

APPENDIX

PHYSICAL HEALTH

In general, how would you rate your physical health?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=245)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=459)	Overall (N=704)
In general, how would you rate your physical health?			
Excellent	46 (18.8%)	52 (11.3%)	98 (13.9%)
Very Good	73 (29.8%)	205 (44.7%)	278 (39.5%)
Okay	81 (33.1%)	150 (32.7%)	231 (32.8%)
Fair	32 (13.1%)	41 (8.9%)	73 (10.4%)
Poor	13 (5.3%)	11 (2.4%)	24 (3.4%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=181)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=423)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=684)
In general, how would you rate your physical health?				
Excellent	46 (25.4%)	41 (9.7%)	12 (14.8%)	99 (14.5%)
Very Good	51 (28.2%)	186 (44.1%)	28 (34.6%)	265 (38.7%)
Okay	45 (24.9%)	146 (34.6%)	33 (40.7%)	224 (32.8%)
Fair	33 (18.2%)	34 (8.1%)	5 (6.2%)	72 (10.5%)
Poor	6 (3.3%)	15 (3.6%)	3 (3.7%)	24 (3.5%)

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Healthcare)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=244)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=459)	Overall (N=703)
Healthcare			
Excellent	42 (17.2%)	62 (13.5%)	111 (15.4%)
Very Good	70 (28.7%)	144 (31.4%)	214 (30.4%)
Okay	71 (29.1%)	147 (32.0%)	218 (31.0%)
Fair	33 (13.5%)	58 (12.6%)	91 (12.9%)
Poor	16 (6.6%)	29 (6.3%)	45 (6.4%)
Don't know	12 (4.9%)	19 (4.1%)	31 (4.4%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=179)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=425)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=684)
Healthcare				
Excellent	36 (20.1%)	50 (11.8%)	14 (17.5%)	100 (14.6%)
Very Good	48 (26.8%)	142 (33.4%)	18 (22.5%)	208 (30.4%)
Okay	51 (28.5%)	144 (33.9%)	18 (22.5%)	213 (31.1%)
Fair	24 (13.4%)	49 (11.5%)	15 (18.8%)	88 (12.9%)
Poor	12 (6.7%)	21 (4.9%)	10 (12.5%)	43 (6.3%)
Don't know	8 (4.5%)	19 (4.5%)	5 (6.3%)	32 (4.8%)

When was the last time you saw your primary care doctor?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=244)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=457)	Overall (N=701)
Last Time at primary care doctor			
Within the past 6 months	161 (66.0%)	313 (68.5%)	474 (67.6%)
Within the past year	31 (12.7%)	75 (16.4%)	106 (15.1%)
Within the past 2 years	31 (12.7%)	42 (9.2%)	73 (10.4%)
I don't see a doctor due to cost	13 (5.3%)	11 (2.4%)	24 (3.4%)
I don't need to see a doctor	8 (3.3%)	16 (3.5%)	24 (3.4%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=179)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=422)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=681)
Last Time at primary care doctor				
Within the past 6 months	119 (66.5%)	285 (67.5%)	52 (65.0%)	456 (67.0%)
Within the past year	34 (19.0%)	67 (15.9%)	7 (8.8%)	108 (15.9%)
Within the past 2 years	17 (9.5%)	41 (9.7%)	12 (15.0%)	70 (10.3%)
I don't see a doctor due to cost	4 (2.2%)	17 (4.0%)	3 (3.8%)	24 (3.5%)
I don't need to see a doctor	5 (2.8%)	12 (2.8%)	6 (7.5%)	23 (3.4%)

APPENDIX

When you are sick, where do you go most often?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
When you are sick, where do you go most often?			
Doctor's office	141 (56.9%)	332 (71.9%)	473 (66.6%)
Health center (Family First Health, Union Community Care)	15 (6.1%)	5 (1.1%)	20 (2.8%)
Health clinic (Lebanon Family Health, Lebanon Free Clinic, Volunteers in Medicine)	20 (8.1%)	10 (2.2%)	30 (4.2%)
Urgent care	30 (12.1%)	72 (15.6%)	102 (14.4%)
Emergency room	32 (12.9%)	19 (4.1%)	51 (7.2%)
VA medical center or outpatient center	8 (3.2%)	7 (1.5%)	15 (2.1%)
Other (Breakdown)	11 (4.4%)	7 (1.5%)	18 (2.5%)
I do not seek help when I'm sick	18 (7.3%)	33 (7.1%)	51 (7.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
When you are sick, where do you go most often?				
Doctor's office	97 (53.0%)	309 (72.5%)	48 (59.3%)	454 (65.8%)
Health center (Family First Health, Union Community Care)	17 (9.3%)	5 (1.2%)	0 (0%)	22 (3.2%)
Health clinic (Lebanon Family Health, Lebanon Free Clinic, Volunteers in Medicine)	20 (10.9%)	10 (2.4%)	1 (1.2%)	31 (4.5%)
Urgent care	23 (12.6%)	65 (15.3%)	16 (19.8%)	104 (15.1%)
Emergency room	32 (17.5%)	14 (3.3%)	6 (7.4%)	52 (7.5%)
VA medical center or outpatient center	0 (0%)	8 (1.9%)	3 (3.7%)	11 (1.6%)
Other (Breakdown)	8 (4.4%)	7 (1.6%)	3 (3.7%)	18 (2.6%)
I do not seek help when I'm sick	13 (7.1%)	32 (7.5%)	5 (6.2%)	50 (7.3%)

APPENDIX

Do you have medical insurance?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=230)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=436)	Overall (N=666)	
Do you have medical insurance?				
No	35 (15.2%)	29 (6.7%)	64 (9.6%)	
Yes	195 (84.8%)	407 (93.4%)	602 (90.4%)	
	Hispanic/Latino (N=171)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=404)	None of the above (N=79)	Overall (N=654)
Do you have medical insurance?				
No	33 (19.3%)	29 (7.2%)	4 (5.1%)	66 (10.1%)
Yes	138 (80.7%)	375 (92.8%)	75 (94.9%)	588 (89.9%)

[branch, if yes] Do you think it's [insurance] affordable?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=186)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=399)	Overall (N=585)	
[branch, if yes] Is your insurance affordable?				
No	54 (29.0%)	113 (28.3%)	167 (28.6%)	
Yes	132 (71.0%)	286 (71.7%)	418 (71.5%)	
	Hispanic/Latino (N=131)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=366)	None of the above (N=74)	Overall (N=571)
[branch, if yes] Is your insurance affordable?				
No	46 (35.1%)	97 (26.5%)	22 (29.7%)	165 (28.9%)
Yes	85 (64.9%)	269 (73.5%)	52 (70.3%)	406 (71.1%)

[branch, if yes to insurance] Is your insurance easy to use in Lebanon County?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=187)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=398)	Overall (N=585)
[branch, if yes to insurance] Is your insurance easy to use in Lebanon County?			
No	39 (20.9%)	37 (9.3%)	76 (13.0%)
Yes	148 (79.1%)	361 (90.7%)	509 (87.0%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=133)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=367)	None of the above (N=74)	Overall (N=574)
[branch, if yes to insurance] Is your insurance easy to use in Lebanon County?				
No	23 (17.3%)	41 (11.2%)	13 (17.6%)	77 (13.4%)
Yes	110 (82.7%)	326 (88.8%)	61 (82.4%)	497 (86.6%)

If you have children, do they have medical insurance?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=207)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=403)	Overall (N=610)
If you have children, do they have medical insurance?			
No	16 (7.7%)	20 (5.0%)	36 (5.9%)
Yes	120 (58.0%)	236 (58.8%)	357 (58.5%)
Not applicable	71 (34.3%)	146 (36.2%)	217 (35.6%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=156)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=366)	None of the above (N=78)	Overall (N=600)
If you have children, do they have medical insurance?				
No	10 (6.4%)	20 (5.5%)	6 (7.7%)	36 (6.0%)
Yes	119 (76.3%)	205 (56.0%)	26 (33.3%)	350 (58.3%)
Not applicable	27 (17.3%)	141 (38.5%)	46 (59.0%)	214 (35.7%)

Does your insurance cover prescriptions?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=222)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=445)	Overall (N=667)
Does your insurance cover prescriptions?			
No	31 (14.0%)	42 (9.4%)	73 (10.9%)
Yes	191 (86.0%)	403 (90.6%)	594 (89.1%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=162)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=409)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=651)
Does your insurance cover prescriptions?				
No	29 (17.9%)	32 (7.8%)	13 (16.3%)	74 (11.4%)
Yes	133 (82.1%)	377 (92.2%)	67 (83.8%)	577 (88.6%)

APPENDIX

How would you rate the quality of these services in Lebanon County? Dental services

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=242)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=457)	Overall (N=699)
Quality of Dental Services			
Excellent	29 (12.0%)	41 (9.0%)	70 (10.0%)
Very Good	58 (24.0%)	128 (28.0%)	186 (26.6%)
Okay	63 (26.0%)	154 (33.7%)	217 (31.0%)
Fair	35 (14.5%)	60 (13.4%)	96 (13.7%)
Poor	37 (15.3%)	43 (9.4%)	80 (11.4%)
Don't know	20 (8.3%)	30 (6.6%)	50 (7.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=180)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=422)	None of the above (N=78)	Overall (N=680)
Quality of Dental Services				
Excellent	27 (15.0%)	36 (8.5%)	6 (7.7%)	69 (10.2%)
Very Good	44 (24.4%)	115 (27.3%)	21 (26.9%)	180 (26.5%)
Okay	42 (23.3%)	144 (34.1%)	24 (30.8%)	210 (30.9%)
Fair	30 (16.7%)	56 (13.3%)	7 (9.0%)	93 (13.7%)
Poor	24 (13.3%)	38 (9.0%)	15 (19.2%)	77 (11.3%)
Don't know	13 (7.2%)	33 (7.8%)	5 (6.4%)	44 (6.3%)

When was the last time you saw your dentist?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=241)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=454)	Overall (N=695)
Last Time at Dentist			
Within the past 6 months	79 (32.8%)	252 (55.5%)	331 (47.6%)
Within the past year	35 (14.5%)	65 (14.3%)	100 (14.4%)
Within the past 2 years	71 (29.5%)	75 (16.5%)	146 (21.0%)
I don't see a dentist due to cost	41 (17.0%)	42 (9.3%)	83 (11.9%)
I don't need to see a dentist	15 (6.2%)	20 (4.4%)	35 (5.0%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=179)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=419)	None of the above (N=79)	Overall (N=677)
Last Time at Dentist				
Within the past 6 months	52 (29.1%)	223 (53.2%)	41 (51.9%)	316 (46.7%)
Within the past year	45 (25.1%)	47 (11.2%)	9 (11.4%)	101 (14.9%)
Within the past 2 years	59 (33.0%)	78 (18.6%)	7 (8.9%)	144 (21.3%)
I don't see a dentist due to cost	16 (8.9%)	52 (12.4%)	15 (19.0%)	83 (12.3%)
I don't need to see a dentist	7 (3.9%)	19 (4.5%)	7 (8.9%)	33 (4.9%)

Do you have dental insurance?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=233)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=454)	Overall (N=687)
Do you have dental insurance?			
No	73 (31.3%)	136 (30.0%)	209 (30.4%)
Yes	160 (68.7%)	318 (70.0%)	478 (69.6%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=172)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=417)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=669)
Do you have dental insurance?				
No	42 (24.4%)	128 (30.7%)	31 (38.8%)	201 (30.0%)
Yes	130 (75.6%)	289 (69.3%)	49 (61.3%)	468 (70.0%)

Do you have vision insurance?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=233)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=451)	Overall (N=684)
Do you have vision insurance?			
No	74 (31.8%)	148 (32.8%)	222 (32.5%)
Yes	159 (68.2%)	303 (67.2%)	462 (67.5%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=171)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=415)	None of the above (N=78)	Overall (N=664)
Do you have vision insurance?				
No	52 (30.4%)	136 (32.8%)	26 (33.3%)	214 (32.2%)
Yes	119 (69.6%)	279 (67.2%)	52 (66.7%)	450 (67.8%)

APPENDIX

Does anything prevent you from getting medical/dental care? Check all that apply.

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
Does anything prevent you from getting medical/dental care? Check all that apply.			
Religious/Cultural Beliefs	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	3 (0.4%)
Do Not Know How to Find Doctors	17 (6.9%)	10 (2.2%)	27 (3.8%)
Fear	5 (2.0%)	15 (3.3%)	20 (2.8%)
Too Far Away	8 (3.2%)	9 (2.0%)	17 (2.4%)
Poor Insurance	33 (13.3%)	38 (8.2%)	71 (10.0%)
Language Barrier	1 (0.4%)	4 (0.9%)	5 (0.7%)
No Appointments Available	17 (6.9%)	20 (4.3%)	37 (5.2%)
Not Open When I Can Go	11 (4.4%)	15 (3.3%)	26 (3.7%)
Too Long Wait Times	23 (9.3%)	36 (7.8%)	59 (8.3%)
Transportation Problems	8 (3.2%)	7 (1.5%)	15 (2.1%)
Unable to Pay Copays/Deductibles	26 (10.5%)	33 (7.1%)	59 (8.3%)
Worried about COVID-19	11 (4.4%)	12 (2.6%)	23 (3.2%)
I don't know	17 (6.9%)	9 (2.0%)	26 (3.7%)
Other (Breakdown)	9 (3.6%)	24 (5.2%)	33 (4.7%)
None of the above	109 (44.0%)	291 (63.0%)	400 (56.3%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
Does anything prevent you from getting medical/dental care? Check all that apply.				
Religious/Cultural Beliefs	1 (0.6%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (1.2%)	3 (0.4%)
Do Not Know How to Find Doctors	13 (7.1%)	10 (2.4%)	4 (4.9%)	27 (3.9%)
Fear	3 (1.6%)	15 (3.5%)	2 (2.5%)	20 (2.9%)
Too Far Away	4 (2.2%)	11 (2.6%)	4 (4.9%)	19 (2.8%)
Poor Insurance	18 (9.8%)	49 (11.5%)	3 (3.7%)	70 (10.1%)
Language Barrier	3 (1.6%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (1.2%)	5 (0.7%)
No Appointments Available	10 (5.5%)	25 (5.9%)	2 (2.5%)	37 (5.4%)
Not Open When I Can Go	4 (2.2%)	18 (4.2%)	3 (3.7%)	25 (3.6%)
Too Long Wait Times	14 (7.7%)	36 (8.5%)	8 (9.9%)	58 (8.4%)
Transportation Problems	4 (2.2%)	10 (2.4%)	2 (2.5%)	16 (2.3%)
Unable to Pay Copays/Deductibles	14 (7.7%)	34 (8.0%)	11 (13.6%)	59 (8.6%)
Worried about COVID-19	3 (1.6%)	15 (3.5%)	4 (4.9%)	22 (3.2%)
I don't know	23 (12.6%)	4 (0.9%)	1 (1.2%)	28 (4.1%)
Other (Breakdown)	9 (4.9%)	17 (4.0%)	6 (7.4%)	32 (4.6%)
None of the above	85 (46.5%)	256 (60.1%)	48 (59.3%)	389 (56.4%)

APPENDIX

MENTAL HEALTH

In general, how would you rate your mental wellness?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=241)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=457)	Overall (N=698)
In general, how would you rate your mental wellness?			
Excellent	65 (27.0%)	67 (14.7%)	132 (18.9%)
Very Good	73 (30.3%)	188 (41.1%)	261 (37.4%)
Okay	63 (26.1%)	145 (31.7%)	208 (29.8%)
Fair	27 (11.2%)	38 (8.3%)	65 (9.3%)
Poor	13 (5.4%)	19 (4.2%)	32 (4.6%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=178)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=422)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=681)
In general, how would you rate your mental wellness?				
Excellent	61 (34.3%)	55 (13.0%)	17 (21.0%)	133 (19.5%)
Very Good	48 (27.0%)	171 (40.5%)	31 (38.3%)	250 (36.7%)
Okay	44 (24.7%)	135 (32.0%)	24 (29.6%)	203 (29.8%)
Fair	13 (7.3%)	42 (10.0%)	8 (9.9%)	63 (9.3%)
Poor	12 (6.7%)	19 (4.5%)	1 (1.2%)	32 (4.7%)

How would you rate the quality of these services in Lebanon County? (Mental health services)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=243)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=455)	Overall (N=698)
Quality of Mental Health Services			
Excellent	27 (11.1%)	29 (6.4%)	56 (8.0%)
Very Good	51 (21.0%)	100 (22.0%)	151 (21.6%)
Okay	62 (25.5%)	123 (27.0%)	185 (26.5%)
Fair	38 (15.6%)	79 (17.4%)	117 (16.8%)
Poor	36 (14.8%)	59 (13.0%)	95 (13.6%)
Don't know	29 (11.9%)	65 (14.3%)	94 (13.5%)

APPENDIX

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=243)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=455)		Overall (N=698)
	Hispanic/Latino (N=179)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=422)	None of the above (N=79)	Overall (N=680)
Quality of Mental Health Services				
Excellent	27 (15.1%)	23 (5.5%)	5 (6.3%)	55 (8.1%)
Very Good	38 (21.2%)	97 (23.0%)	12 (15.2%)	147 (21.6%)
Okay	43 (24.0%)	119 (28.2%)	18 (22.8%)	180 (26.5%)
Fair	32 (17.9%)	67 (15.9%)	15 (19.0%)	114 (16.8%)
Poor	20 (11.2%)	59 (14.0%)	15 (19.0%)	94 (13.8%)
Don't know	19 (10.6%)	57 (13.5%)	14 (17.7%)	90 (13.2%)

Do you struggle with your mental wellbeing?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=234)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=446)	Overall (N=680)
Mental Health Struggles			
No	167 (71.4%)	305 (68.4%)	472 (69.4%)
Yes	67 (28.6%)	141 (31.6%)	208 (30.6%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=176)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=408)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=664)
Mental Health Struggles				
No	137 (77.8%)	261 (64.0%)	62 (77.5%)	460 (69.3%)
Yes	39 (22.2%)	147 (36.0%)	18 (22.5%)	204 (30.7%)

APPENDIX

If yes, have you experienced any of the following on an ongoing basis? (check all that apply)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=67)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=141)	Overall (N=208)
Have you experienced any of the following?			
Extremely worried or anxious	37 (55.2%)	82 (58.2%)	119 (57.2%)
Aggressive behavior	6 (9.0%)	11 (7.8%)	17 (8.2%)
Impulsive	9 (13.4%)	25 (17.7%)	34 (16.4%)
Often sad or very emotional	40 (59.7%)	75 (53.2%)	115 (55.3%)
Angry or very irritable	24 (35.8%)	55 (39.0%)	79 (38.0%)
Hear voices or see things	3 (4.5%)	2 (1.4%)	5 (2.4%)
Can't concentrate or focus	23 (34.3%)	56 (39.7%)	79 (38.0%)
Seek ways to harm myself	2 (3.0%)	3 (2.1%)	5 (2.4%)
Feel hopeless	19 (28.4%)	46 (32.6%)	65 (31.3%)
Don't want to see or be around family/friends	14 (20.9%)	31 (22.0%)	45 (21.6%)
Have big mood swings	17 (25.4%)	31 (22.0%)	48 (23.1%)
Can't sleep or sleep all the time	27 (40.3%)	61 (43.3%)	88 (42.3%)
Sometimes anxious	26 (38.8%)	92 (65.3%)	118 (56.7%)
Sometimes depressed	33 (49.5%)	96 (68.1%)	129 (62.0%)
Other (Breakdown)	0	7 (5.0%)	7 (3.4%)
None of the above	2 (3.0%)	3 (2.1%)	5 (2.4%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=39)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=147)	None of the above (N=18)	Overall (N=204)
Have you experienced any of the following?				
Extremely worried or anxious	27 (69.2%)	81 (55.1%)	10 (55.6%)	118 (57.8%)
Aggressive behavior	4 (10.3%)	9 (6.1%)	4 (22.2%)	17 (8.3%)
Impulsive	8 (20.5%)	19 (12.9%)	7 (38.9%)	34 (16.7%)
Often sad or very emotional	25 (64.1%)	78 (53.1%)	10 (55.6%)	113 (55.4%)
Angry or very irritable	14 (35.9%)	57 (38.8%)	7 (38.9%)	78 (38.2%)
Hear voices or see things	4 (10.3%)	0	0	4 (2.0%)
Can't concentrate or focus	17 (43.6%)	54 (36.7%)	7 (38.9%)	78 (38.2%)
Seek ways to harm myself	3 (7.7%)	2 (1.4%)	0	5 (2.5%)
Feel hopeless	15 (38.5%)	44 (29.9%)	6 (33.3%)	65 (31.9%)

APPENDIX

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=67)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=141)		Overall (N=208)
Don't want to see or be around family/friends	12 (30.8%)	32 (21.8%)	1 (5.6%)	45 (22.1%)
Have big mood swings	11 (28.2%)	32 (21.8%)	4 (22.2%)	47 (23.0%)
Can't sleep or sleep all the time	21 (53.9%)	62 (42.2%)	4 (22.2%)	87 (42.7%)
Sometimes anxious	21 (53.9%)	84 (57.1%)	12 (66.7%)	117 (57.4%)
Sometimes depressed	25 (64.1%)	93 (63.3%)	10 (55.6%)	128 (62.8%)
Other (Breakdown)	1 (2.6%)	6 (4.1%)	0	7 (3.4%)
None of the above	2 (5.1%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (5.6%)	4 (2.0%)

Have you received help with your mental wellbeing?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=239)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=449)		Overall (N=688)
Have you ever received help for mental health?				
No	132 (55.2%)	231 (51.5%)		363 (52.8%)
Yes	107 (44.8%)	218 (48.6%)		325 (47.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=179)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=415)	None of the above (N=79)	Overall (N=673)
Have you ever received help for mental health?				
No	115 (64.3%)	193 (46.5%)	43 (54.4%)	351 (52.2%)
Yes	64 (35.8%)	222 (53.5%)	36 (45.6%)	322 (47.9%)

[branch if yes] Was it helpful?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=100)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=216)		Overall (N=316)
[branch if yes] Was it helpful (relating to mental health resources)?				
No	16 (16.0%)	23 (10.7%)		39 (12.3%)
Yes	84 (84.0%)	193 (89.4%)		277 (87.7%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=61)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=216)	None of the above (N=36)	Overall (N=313)
[branch if yes] Was it helpful (relating to mental health resources)?				
No	13 (21.3%)	23 (10.7%)	3 (8.3%)	39 (12.5%)
Yes	48 (78.7%)	193 (89.4%)	33 (91.7%)	274 (87.5%)

[branch con't] Who did you contact? (Check all that apply)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=107)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=218)	Overall (N=325)
Who did you contact (for mental health help)?			
Primary care doctor	36 (33.6%)	94 (43.1%)	130 (40.0%)
Therapist, psychologist, or psychiatrist	66 (61.7%)	143 (65.6%)	209 (64.3%)
Counselor/social worker	19 (17.8%)	65 (29.8%)	84 (25.9%)
Friends/family	32 (29.9%)	58 (26.6%)	90 (27.7%)
Religious leader	10 (9.4%)	28 (12.8%)	38 (11.7%)
Support group	7 (6.5%)	10 (4.6%)	17 (5.2%)
Other (Breakdown)	4 (3.7%)	12 (5.5%)	16 (4.9%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=64)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=222)	None of the above (N=36)	Overall (N=322)
[branch, con't] Who did you contact (for mental health help)?				
Primary care doctor	16 (25.0%)	101 (45.5%)	12 (33.3%)	129 (40.1%)
Therapist, psychologist, or psychiatrist	39 (60.9%)	145 (65.3%)	24 (66.7%)	208 (64.6%)
Counselor/social worker	17 (26.6%)	59 (26.6%)	9 (25.0%)	85 (26.4%)
Friends/family	13 (20.3%)	70 (31.5%)	8 (22.2%)	91 (28.3%)
Religious leader	5 (7.8%)	28 (12.6%)	5 (13.9%)	38 (11.8%)
Support group	3 (4.7%)	11 (5.0%)	3 (8.3%)	17 (5.3%)
Other (Breakdown)	4 (6.3%)	11 (5.0%)	1 (2.8%)	16 (5.0%)

APPENDIX

Does anything prevent you from seeking help for your mental wellbeing? Check all that apply.

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=462)	Overall (N=710)
Does anything prevent you from seeking help for your mental wellbeing? Check all that apply.			
Transportation	9 (3.6%)	4 (0.9%)	13 (1.8%)
Schedule Conflicts	8 (3.2%)	17 (3.7%)	25 (3.5%)
No Provider Availability	7 (2.8%)	26 (5.6%)	33 (4.7%)
Insurance Not Accepted	5 (2.0%)	18 (3.9%)	23 (3.2%)
Forgot Appointment	3 (1.2%)	4 (0.9%)	7 (1.0%)
Cannot Afford It	22 (8.9%)	36 (7.8%)	58 (8.2%)
Chose Not to Go	2 (0.8%)	2 (0.4%)	4 (0.6%)
Doctor/Provider Cancelled	3 (1.2%)	3 (0.7%)	6 (0.9%)
Afraid/Too Embarrassed	9 (3.6%)	18 (3.9%)	27 (3.8%)
None of the above	170 (68.6%)	344 (74.5%)	514 (72.4%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
Does anything prevent you from seeking help for your mental wellbeing? Check all that apply.				
Transportation	4 (2.2%)	7 (1.6%)	1 (1.2%)	12 (1.7%)
Schedule Conflicts	8 (4.4%)	15 (3.5%)	2 (2.5%)	25 (3.6%)
No Provider Availability	3 (1.6%)	28 (6.6%)	2 (2.5%)	33 (4.8%)
Insurance Not Accepted	2 (1.1%)	18 (4.2%)	3 (3.7%)	23 (3.3%)
Forgot Appointment	4 (2.2%)	3 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	7 (1.0%)
Cannot Afford It	11 (6.0%)	40 (9.4%)	7 (8.6%)	58 (8.4%)
Chose Not to Go	3 (1.6%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.6%)
Doctor/Provider Cancelled	0 (0%)	5 (1.2%)	1 (1.2%)	6 (0.9%)
Afraid/Too Embarrassed	7 (3.8%)	17 (4.0%)	3 (3.7%)	27 (3.9%)
None of the above	130 (71.0%)	309 (72.5%)	65 (80.3%)	504 (73.0%)

APPENDIX

Have you ever experienced a one-time event (ex: death of a family member, car accident, natural disaster, violent crime etc.) that left you feeling intense helplessness, fear, horror, or shame?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=243)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=453)	Overall (N=696)
Have you ever experienced an acute adverse event?			
No	141 (58.0%)	275 (60.7%)	416 (59.8%)
Yes	102 (42.0%)	178 (39.3%)	280 (40.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=180)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=420)	None of the above (N=79)	Overall (N=679)
Have you ever experienced an acute adverse event?				
No	110 (61.1%)	239 (56.9%)	50 (63.3%)	399 (58.8%)
Yes	70 (38.9%)	181 (43.1%)	29 (36.7%)	280 (41.2%)

Have you ever experienced a prolonged situation (ex. abuse, neglect, etc.) that left you feeling intense helplessness, fear, horror, or shame?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=241)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=453)	Overall (N=694)
Have you ever experienced a chronic adverse event?			
No	187 (77.6%)	332 (73.3%)	519 (74.8%)
Yes	54 (22.4%)	121 (26.7%)	175 (25.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=180)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=417)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=677)
Have you ever experienced a chronic adverse event?				
No	137 (76.1%)	303 (72.7%)	64 (80.0%)	504 (74.5%)
Yes	43 (23.9%)	114 (27.3%)	16 (20.0%)	173 (25.6%)

APPENDIX

EMPLOYMENT

In general, how would you rate your job?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=218)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=388)	Overall (N=606)
Job Satisfaction			
Excellent	62 (28.4%)	112 (28.9%)	174 (28.7%)
Very Good	66 (30.3%)	135 (34.8%)	201 (33.2%)
Okay	45 (20.6%)	85 (21.9%)	130 (21.5%)
Fair	15 (6.9%)	18 (4.6%)	33 (5.5%)
Poor	30 (13.8%)	38 (9.8%)	68 (11.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=171)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=375)	None of the above (N=74)	Overall (N=620)
Job Satisfaction				
Excellent	40 (23.4%)	108 (28.8%)	25 (33.8%)	173 (27.9%)
Very Good	48 (28.1%)	130 (34.7%)	25 (33.8%)	203 (32.7%)
Okay	36 (21.1%)	87 (23.2%)	11 (14.9%)	134 (21.6%)
Fair	17 (9.9%)	16 (4.3%)	5 (6.8%)	38 (6.1%)
Poor	30 (17.5%)	34 (9.1%)	8 (10.8%)	72 (11.6%)

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Jobs with fair wages)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=237)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=424)	Overall (N=661)
Rate Availability of Jobs with Fair Wages			
Excellent	19 (8.0%)	18 (4.3%)	37 (5.6%)
Very Good	43 (18.1%)	71 (16.8%)	114 (17.3%)
Okay	72 (30.4%)	144 (34.0%)	216 (32.7%)
Fair	41 (17.3%)	83 (19.6%)	124 (18.8%)
Poor	34 (14.4%)	60 (14.2%)	94 (14.2%)
Don't know	28 (11.8%)	48 (11.3%)	76 (11.5%)

APPENDIX

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=237)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=424)	Overall (N=661)	
	Hispanic/Latino (N=179)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=414)	None of the above (N=78)	Overall (N=671)
Rate Availability of Jobs with Fair Wages				
Excellent	18 (10.1%)	16 (3.9%)	6 (7.7%)	40 (6.0%)
Very Good	35 (19.6%)	74 (17.9%)	11 (14.1%)	120 (17.9%)
Okay	48 (26.8%)	148 (35.8%)	23 (29.5%)	219 (32.6%)
Fair	36 (20.1%)	70 (16.9%)	15 (19.2%)	121 (18.0%)
Poor	26 (14.5%)	57 (13.8%)	16 (20.5%)	99 (14.8%)
Don't know	16 (8.9%)	49 (11.8%)	7 (9.0%)	72 (10.7%)

Are you...? Check all that apply [employment]

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=439)	Overall (N=687)
Are you...? Check all that apply [employment]			
Employed Full-Time	100 (40.3%)	204 (46.5%)	304 (44.3%)
Employed Part-Time	31 (12.5%)	70 (16.0%)	101 (14.7%)
Employed at Multiple Jobs	10 (4.0%)	23 (5.2%)	33 (4.8%)
Looking for Jobs	34 (13.7%)	41 (9.3%)	75 (10.9%)
Not Looking for Work	25 (10.1%)	26 (5.9%)	51 (7.4%)
Retired	35 (14.1%)	92 (21.0%)	127 (18.5%)
Disabled, Unable to Work	24 (9.7%)	18 (4.1%)	42 (6.1%)

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	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
Are you...? Check all that apply [employment]				
Employed Full-Time	83 (45.4%)	191 (44.8%)	37 (45.7%)	311 (45.1%)
Employed Part-Time	21 (11.5%)	74 (17.4%)	7 (8.6%)	102 (14.8%)
Employed at Multiple Jobs	4 (2.2%)	24 (5.6%)	5 (6.2%)	33 (4.8%)
Looking for Jobs	39 (21.3%)	34 (8.0%)	5 (6.2%)	78 (11.3%)
Not Looking for Work	23 (12.6%)	29 (6.8%)	4 (4.9%)	56 (8.1%)
Retired	6 (3.3%)	90 (21.2%)	19 (23.5%)	115 (16.7%)
Disabled, Unable to Work	13 (7.1%)	24 (5.6%)	6 (7.4%)	43 (6.2%)

When thinking about your work, do you have any of the following needs...? (check all that apply)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=439)	Overall (N=687)
Regarding your work, what is needed? (check all that apply)			
Needs Reliable Transportation	44 (17.7%)	39 (8.9%)	83 (12.1%)
Needs Childcare	45 (18.2%)	71 (16.2%)	116 (16.9%)
Needs Disability Compatibility	15 (6.1%)	12 (2.7%)	27 (3.9%)
Needs High School Diploma/GED	14 (5.7%)	15 (3.4%)	29 (4.2%)
Needs Benefits/Better Benefits	37 (14.9%)	42 (9.6%)	70 (11.5%)
Needs Liveable Wage	53 (21.4%)	67 (15.3%)	120 (17.5%)
Needs Work Clothes	26 (10.5%)	28 (6.4%)	54 (7.9%)
Needs Health Insurance	47 (19.0%)	32 (7.3%)	79 (11.5%)
Needs Mental Wellbeing Support	21 (8.5%)	43 (9.8%)	64 (9.3%)
Needs Adult Dependent Care	5 (2.0%)	4 (0.9%)	9 (1.3%)
Other (Breakdown)	5 (2.0%)	12 (2.7%)	17 (2.5%)
None of the above	98 (39.5%)	243 (55.4%)	341 (49.6%)

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	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
Regarding your work, what is needed? (check all that apply)				
Needs Reliable Transportation	41 (22.4%)	31 (7.3%)	15 (18.5%)	87 (12.6%)
Needs Childcare	59 (32.4%)	62 (14.6%)	5 (6.2%)	126 (18.3%)
Needs Disability Compatibility	7 (3.8%)	19 (4.5%)	4 (4.9%)	30 (4.4%)
Needs High School Diploma/GED	15 (8.2%)	11 (2.6%)	5 (6.2%)	31 (4.5%)
Needs Benefits/Better Benefits	32 (17.5%)	45 (10.6%)	5 (6.2%)	82 (11.9%)
Needs Liveable Wage	42 (23.0%)	70 (16.4%)	17 (21.0%)	129 (18.7%)
Needs Work Clothes	25 (13.7%)	27 (6.3%)	6 (7.4%)	58 (8.4%)
Needs Health Insurance	27 (14.8%)	48 (11.3%)	9 (11.1%)	84 (12.2%)
Needs Mental Wellbeing Support	21 (11.5%)	40 (9.4%)	7 (8.6%)	68 (9.9%)
Needs Adult Dependent Care	2 (1.1%)	6 (1.4%)	0 (0%)	8 (1.2%)
Other (Breakdown)	4 (2.2%)	10 (2.4%)	3 (3.7%)	17 (2.5%)
None of the above	57 (31.2%)	236 (55.4%)	44 (54.3%)	337 (48.8%)

Are you interested in ...?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=211)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=400)	Overall (N=611)
Changing your career			
Interested	37 (17.5%)	43 (10.8%)	80 (13.1%)
Somewhat Interested	52 (24.6%)	82 (20.5%)	134 (21.9%)
Not interested at all	122 (57.8%)	275 (68.8%)	397 (65.0%)

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	Hispanic/Latino (N=154)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=391)	None of the above (N=75)	Overall (N=620)
Changing your career				
Interested	33 (21.4%)	41 (10.5%)	9 (12.0%)	83 (13.4%)
Somewhat interested	41 (26.6%)	86 (22.0%)	14 (18.7%)	141 (22.7%)
Not interested at all	80 (52.0%)	264 (67.5%)	52 (69.3%)	396 (63.9%)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=214)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=395)	Overall (N=609)
Career/job training			
Interested	45 (21.0%)	41 (10.4%)	86 (14.1%)
Somewhat Interested	50 (23.4%)	64 (16.2%)	114 (18.7%)
Not interested at all	119 (55.6%)	290 (73.4%)	409 (67.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=156)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=387)	None of the above (N=75)	Overall (N=618)
Career/job training				
Interested	38 (24.4%)	42 (10.9%)	10 (13.3%)	90 (14.6%)
Somewhat interested	42 (26.9%)	68 (17.6%)	13 (17.3%)	123 (19.9%)
Not interested at all	76 (48.7%)	277 (71.6%)	52 (69.3%)	405 (65.5%)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=210)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=390)	Overall (N=600)
Job search strategies			
Interested	23 (11.0%)	26 (6.7%)	49 (8.2%)
Somewhat Interested	49 (23.3%)	47 (12.1%)	96 (16.0%)
Not interested at all	138 (65.7%)	317 (81.3%)	455 (75.8%)

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	Hispanic/Latino (N=152)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=383)	None of the above (N=75)	Overall (N=610)
Job search strategies				
Interested	26 (17.1%)	21 (5.5%)	5 (6.7%)	52 (8.5%)
Somewhat interested	33 (21.7%)	59 (15.4%)	11 (14.7%)	103 (16.9%)
Not interested at all	93 (61.2%)	303 (79.1%)	59 (78.7%)	455 (74.6%)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=208)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=386)	Overall (N=594)
Job interviewing skills			
Interested	21 (10.1%)	23 (6.0%)	44 (7.4%)
Somewhat Interested	45 (21.6%)	38 (9.8%)	83 (14.0%)
Not interested at all	142 (68.3%)	325 (84.2%)	467 (78.6%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=151)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=379)	None of the above (N=74)	Overall (N=604)
Job interviewing skills				
Interested	26 (17.2%)	15 (4.0%)	5 (6.8%)	46 (7.6%)
Somewhat interested	30 (19.9%)	50 (13.2%)	11 (14.9%)	91 (15.1%)
Not interested at all	95 (62.9%)	314 (82.9%)	58 (78.4%)	467 (77.3%)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=209)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=388)	Overall (N=597)
Resume writing			
Interested	23 (11.0%)	25 (6.4%)	48 (8.0%)
Somewhat Interested	48 (23.0%)	48 (12.4%)	96 (16.1%)
Not interested at all	138 (66.0%)	315 (81.2%)	453 (75.9%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=152)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=380)	None of the above (N=74)	Overall (N=606)
Resume writing				
Interested	26 (17.1%)	16 (4.2%)	7 (9.5%)	49 (8.1%)
Somewhat interested	36 (23.7%)	59 (15.5%)	8 (10.8%)	103 (17.0%)
Not interested at all	90 (59.2%)	305 (80.3%)	59 (79.7%)	454 (74.9%)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=209)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=390)	Overall (N=599)
Career information options			
Interested	31 (14.8%)	29 (7.4%)	60 (10.0%)
Somewhat Interested	45 (21.5%)	57 (14.6%)	102 (17.0%)
Not interested at all			

	Hispanic/Latino (N=152)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=382)	None of the above (N=75)	Overall (N=609)
Career information options				
Interested	30 (19.7%)	24 (6.3%)	8 (11.7%)	62 (10.2%)
Somewhat interested	35 (23.0%)	63 (16.5%)	9 (12.0%)	107 (17.6%)
Not interested at all	87 (57.2%)	295 (77.2%)	58 (77.3%)	440 (72.3%)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=210)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=385)	Overall (N=595)
Financial planning/bank account			
Interested	49 (23.3%)	45 (11.7%)	94 (15.8%)
Somewhat Interested	42 (56.7%)	65 (16.9%)	107 (18.0%)
Not interested at all	119 (56.7%)	275 (71.4%)	394 (66.2%)

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	Hispanic/Latino (N=153)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=377)	None of the above (N=75)	Overall (N=605)
Financial planning/bank account				
Interested	43 (28.1%)	47 (12.5%)	8 (10.7%)	98 (16.2%)
Somewhat interested	29 (19.0%)	70 (18.6%)	13 (17.3%)	112 (18.5%)
Not interested at all	81 (52.9%)	260 (69.0%)	54 (72.0%)	395 (65.3%)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=213)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=393)	Overall (N=606)
Credit or credit repair			
Interested	57 (26.8%)	54 (13.7%)	111 (18.3%)
Somewhat Interested	33 (15.5%)	52 (13.2%)	85 (14.0%)
Not interested at all	123 (57.8%)	287 (73.0%)	410 (67.7%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=159)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=386)	None of the above (N=73)	Overall (N=618)
Credit or credit repair				
Interested	54 (34.0%)	52 (13.5%)	10 (13.7%)	116 (18.8%)
Somewhat interested	28 (17.6%)	50 (13.0%)	9 (12.3%)	87 (14.1%)
Not interested at all	77 (48.4%)	284 (73.6%)	54 (74.0%)	415 (67.2%)

APPENDIX

TECHNOLOGY

Can you access the internet from your home?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=244)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=432)	Overall (N=676)
Internet Access			
No	18 (7.4%)	21 (4.9%)	39 (5.8%)
Yes	226 (92.6%)	411 (95.1%)	637 (94.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=180)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=422)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=682)
Internet Access				
No	9 (5.0%)	22 (5.2%)	6 (7.5%)	37 (5.4%)
Yes	171 (95.0%)	400 (94.8%)	74 (92.5%)	645 (94.6%)

[branch] Tell us why you don't have access to the internet?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=18)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=21)	Overall (N=39)
[branch, if no] Tell us why you don't have access to the internet?			
Too expensive	7 (38.9%)	5 (23.8%)	12 (30.8%)
Don't know how to use it	3 (16.7%)	2 (9.5%)	5 (12.8%)
Use it at school or work	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Don't need it	2 (11.1%)	7 (33.3%)	9 (23.1%)
Don't want it	2 (11.1%)	6 (28.6%)	8 (20.5%)
Not available	3 (16.7%)	1 (4.8%)	4 (10.3%)
Don't want the children to use it	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Other	0 (0%)	3 (14.3%)	3 (7.7%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=9)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=22)	None of the above (N=6)	Overall (N=37)
[branch, if no] Tell us why you don't have access to the internet?				
Too expensive	6 (66.7%)	5 (22.7%)	2 (33.3%)	13 (35.1%)
Don't know how to use it	0 (0%)	4 (18.2%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (13.5%)
Use it at school or work	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Don't need it	1 (11.1%)	5 (22.7%)	2 (33.3%)	8 (21.6%)
Don't want it	0 (0%)	6 (27.3%)	0 (0%)	6 (16.2%)
Not available	1 (11.1%)	1 (4.6%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (8.1%)
Don't want the children to use it	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Other	0 (0%)	2 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	2 (5.4%)

What type of device(s) do you have in your home? (check all that apply)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=439)	Overall (N=687)
What type of device(s) do you have in your home? (Check all that apply)			
Cell phones	234 (94.4%)	429 (97.7%)	663 (96.5%)
Computer/laptop	153 (61.7%)	334 (76.1%)	487 (70.9%)
School-issued laptop/tablet	51 (20.6%)	108 (24.6%)	159 (23.1%)
Tablet (iPad, Kindle, Android)	98 (39.5%)	223 (50.8%)	321 (46.7%)
I'm not comfortable using devices	4 (1.6%)	3 (0.7%)	7 (1.0%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
What type of device(s) do you have in your home? (Check all that apply)				
Cell phones	178 (97.3%)	413 (97.0%)	77 (95.1%)	668 (96.8%)
Computer/laptop	97 (53.0%)	336 (78.9%)	59 (72.8%)	492 (71.3%)
School-issued laptop/tablet	46 (25.1%)	107 (25.1%)	14 (17.3%)	167 (24.2%)
Tablet (iPad, Kindle, Android)	68 (37.2%)	218 (51.2%)	42 (51.9%)	328 (47.5%)
I'm not comfortable using devices	3 (1.6%)	2 (0.5%)	2 (2.5%)	7 (1.0%)

Do your devices support the needs of the people in your home?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=243)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=426)	Overall (N=669)
Do your devices support your needs?			
No	35 (14.4%)	15 (3.5%)	50 (7.5%)
Yes	208 (85.6%)	411 (96.5%)	619 (92.5%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=181)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=416)	None of the above (N=79)	Overall (N=676)
Do your devices support your needs?				
No	28 (15.5%)	21 (5.1%)	7 (8.9%)	56 (8.3%)
Yes	153 (84.5%)	395 (95.0%)	72 (91.1%)	620 (91.7%)

[branch, if no] Why not?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=24)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=10)	Overall (N=34)
Why not?			
We have to share devices	6 (25.0%)	3 (30.0%)	9 (26.5%)
Our internet cannot support multiple devices	8 (33.3%)	5 (50.0%)	13 (38.2%)
Other (Breakdown)	10 (41.7%)	2 (20.0%)	12 (35.3%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=18)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=15)	None of the above (N=7)	Overall (N=40)
Why not?				
We have to share devices	5 (27.8%)	7 (46.7%)	0	12 (30.0%)
Our internet cannot support multiple devices	9 (50.0%)	4 (26.7%)	3 (42.9%)	16 (40.0%)
Other (Breakdown)	4 (22.2%)	2 (26.7%)	4 (57.1%)	12 (30.0%)

APPENDIX

TRANSPORTATION

What is your main form of transportation?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=439)	Overall (N=687)
What is your main form of transportation?			
Car	188 (75.8%)	407 (92.7%)	595 (86.6%)
Borrowed Car	21 (8.5%)	12 (2.7%)	33 (4.8%)
Public Transportation	17 (6.9%)	8 (1.8%)	25 (3.6%)
Rideshare	2 (0.8%)	2 (0.5%)	4 (0.6%)
Carpooling	4 (1.6%)	3 (0.7%)	7 (1.0%)
Walking	29 (11.7%)	4 (0.9%)	33 (4.8%)
Biking	2 (0.8%)	4 (0.9%)	6 (0.9%)
I don't leave my home	4 (1.6%)	4 (0.9%)	8 (1.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
What is your main form of transportation?				
Car	146 (79.8%)	387 (90.9%)	68 (84.0%)	601 (87.1%)
Borrowed Car	23 (12.6%)	15 (3.5%)	1 (1.2%)	39 (5.7%)
Public Transportation	5 (2.7%)	12 (2.8%)	5 (6.2%)	22 (3.2%)
Rideshare	2 (1.1%)	3 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.7%)
Carpooling	4 (2.2%)	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.2%)	7 (1.0%)
Walking	16 (8.7%)	15 (3.5%)	4 (4.9%)	35 (5.1%)
Biking	0 (0%)	4 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.6%)
I don't leave my home	2 (1.1%)	5 (1.2%)	2 (2.5%)	9 (1.3%)

APPENDIX

In general, how would you rate your transportation?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=245)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=437)	Overall (N=682)
Quality of Your Transportation			
Excellent	91 (37.1%)	165 (37.8%)	256 (37.5%)
Very Good	74 (30.2%)	188 (43.0%)	262 (38.4%)
Okay	49 (20.0%)	59 (13.5%)	108 (15.8%)
Fair	14 (5.7%)	15 (3.4%)	29 (4.3%)
Poor	17 (7.0%)	10 (2.3%)	27 (4.0%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=182)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=424)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=687)
Quality of Your Transportation				
Excellent	64 (35.2%)	161 (38.0%)	32 (39.5%)	257 (37.4%)
Very Good	55 (30.2%)	174 (41.0%)	29 (35.8%)	258 (37.6%)
Okay	37 (20.3%)	66 (15.6%)	9 (11.1%)	112 (16.3%)
Fair	21 (11.5%)	10 (2.4%)	2 (2.5%)	33 (4.8%)
Poor	5 (2.8%)	13 (3.1%)	9 (11.1%)	27 (3.9%)

Do you have any transportation needs? (Check all that apply)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=439)	Overall (N=687)
Do you have any transportation needs? (check all that apply)			
Cannot Afford Own Car	20 (8.1%)	18 (4.1%)	38 (5.5%)
Public Transit is Too Expensive	6 (2.4%)	1 (0.2%)	7 (1.0%)
Vehicle Registration/Inspection	9 (3.6%)	7 (1.6%)	16 (2.3%)
Cannot Get Driver's License	8 (3.2%)	5 (1.1%)	13 (1.9%)
Gas is Too Expensive	46 (18.6%)	87 (19.8%)	133 (19.4%)
Needs Bus Route Info	4 (1.6%)	4 (0.9%)	8 (1.2%)
Cannot Afford Auto Insurance	9 (3.6%)	15 (3.4%)	24 (3.5%)
Needs Auto Repairs	17 (6.9%)	32 (7.3%)	49 (7.1%)

APPENDIX

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=248)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=439)	Overall (N=687)
Needs Disability Services	3 (1.2%)	5 (1.1%)	8 (1.2%)
Needs Medical Transportation	3 (1.2%)	5 (1.1%)	8 (1.2%)
Needs Child Safety Seats	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.7%)	4 (0.6%)
Other (Breakdown)	9 (3.6%)	5 (1.1%)	14 (2.0%)
None of the above	145 (58.5%)	296 (67.4%)	441 (64.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=183)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=81)	Overall (N=690)
Do you have any transportation needs? (check all that apply)				
Cannot Afford Own Car	18 (9.8%)	12 (2.8%)	7 (8.6%)	37 (5.4%)
Public Transit is Too Expensive	2 (1.1%)	3 (0.7%)	2 (2.5%)	7 (1.0%)
Vehicle Registration/Inspection	4 (2.2%)	9 (2.1%)	4 (4.9%)	17 (2.5%)
Cannot Get Driver's License	6 (3.3%)	6 (1.4%)	1 (1.2%)	13 (1.9%)
Gas is Too Expensive	40 (21.9%)	81 (19.0%)	18 (22.2%)	139 (20.1%)
Needs Bus Route Info	1 (0.6%)	5 (1.2%)	1 (1.2%)	7 (1.0%)
Cannot Afford Auto Insurance	7 (3.8%)	13 (3.1%)	5 (6.2%)	25 (3.6%)
Needs Auto Repairs	14 (7.7%)	30 (7.0%)	9 (11.1%)	53 (7.7%)
Needs Disability Services	1 (0.5%)	7 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	8 (1.2%)
Needs Medical Transportation	2 (1.1%)	3 (0.7%)	3 (3.7%)	8 (1.2%)
Needs Child Safety Seats	1 (0.6%)	3 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.6%)
Other (Breakdown)	6 (3.3%)	7 (1.6%)	1 (1.2%)	14 (2.0%)
None of the above	107 (58.5%)	282 (66.2%)	50 (61.7%)	439 (63.6%)

APPENDIX

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? Public transportation

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=242)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=434)	Overall (N=676)
Quality of Public Transportation			
Excellent	31 (12.8%)	25 (5.8%)	56 (8.3%)
Very Good	63 (26.0%)	86 (19.8%)	149 (22.0%)
Okay	56 (23.1%)	131 (30.2%)	187 (27.7%)
Fair	34 (14.1%)	65 (15.0%)	99 (14.6%)
Poor	19 (7.9%)	36 (8.3%)	55 (8.1%)
Don't know	39 (16.1%)	91 (21.0%)	130 (19.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=180)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=423)	None of the above (N=79)	Overall (N=682)
Quality of Public Transportation				
Excellent	32 (17.8%)	21 (5.0%)	4 (5.1%)	57 (8.4%)
Very Good	42 (23.3%)	91 (21.5%)	14 (17.7%)	147 (21.6%)
Okay	45 (25.0%)	124 (29.3%)	21 (26.6%)	190 (27.9%)
Fair	23 (12.8%)	63 (14.9%)	14 (17.7%)	100 (14.7%)
Poor	19 (10.6%)	30 (7.1%)	7 (8.9%)	56 (8.2%)
Don't know	19 (10.6%)	94 (22.2%)	19 (24.1%)	132 (19.4%)

Do you use public transit?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=246)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=437)	Overall (N=683)
Do you use public transportation?			
No	211 (85.8%)	414 (94.7%)	625 (91.5%)
Yes	35 (14.2%)	23 (5.3%)	58 (8.5%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=181)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=425)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=686)
Do you use public transportation?				
No	160 (88.4%)	398 (93.7%)	70 (87.5%)	628 (91.6%)
Yes	21 (11.6%)	27 (6.4%)	10 (12.5%)	58 (8.5%)

[branch, if no] Why do you not use public transit? (check all that apply)

APPENDIX

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=211)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=414)	Overall (N=625)
Reasons Against Public Transportation (check all that apply)			
Already Has Reliable Transportation	175 (82.9%)	357 (86.2%)	532 (85.1%)
Too Scared	13 (6.2%)	13 (3.1%)	26 (4.2%)
Not Enough Money	10 (4.7%)	8 (1.9%)	18 (2.9%)
Bus Schedules Do Not Work	13 (6.2%)	20 (4.8%)	33 (5.3%)
Language Barrier	1 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)
Needs to Travel with Children	8 (3.8%)	10 (2.4%)	18 (2.9%)
Disabled	2 (1.0%)	2 (0.5%)	4 (0.6%)
Don't Know How	8 (3.8%)	7 (1.7%)	15 (2.4%)
Worried about Cleanliness	7 (3.3%)	14 (3.4%)	21 (3.4%)
Public Transit Does Not Go Where I Need	6 (2.8%)	30 (7.3%)	36 (5.8%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=160)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=398)	None of the above (N=70)	Overall (N=628)
Reasons Against Public Transportation (check all that apply)				
Already Has Reliable Transportation	128 (80.0%)	340 (85.4%)	57 (81.4%)	525 (83.6%)
Too Scared	7 (4.4%)	16 (4.0%)	3 (4.3%)	26 (4.1%)
Not Enough Money	7 (4.4%)	10 (2.5%)	2 (2.9%)	19 (3.0%)
Bus Schedules Do Not Work	9 (5.6%)	17 (4.3%)	9 (12.9%)	35 (5.6%)
Language Barrier	3 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.5%)
Needs to Travel with Children	8 (5.0%)	12 (3.0%)	1 (1.4%)	21 (3.3%)
Disabled	0 (0%)	4 (1.0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.6%)
Don't Know How	6 (3.8%)	5 (1.3%)	4 (5.7%)	15 (2.4%)
Worried about Cleanliness	3 (1.9%)	15 (3.8%)	3 (4.3%)	21 (3.3%)
Public Transit Does Not Go Where I Need	5 (3.1%)	28 (7.0%)	6 (8.6%)	39 (6.2%)

APPENDIX

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=6)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=30)	Overall (N=36)
Where do you need to go?	n=2	n=21	n=23
Jonestown	1 (50.0%)	0 (0%)	2 (8.7%)
Myerstown	1 (50.0%)	3 (14.3%)	4 (17.4%)
Harrisburg	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
I have to drive further to get to a stop than I'm needing to go.	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Into Lebanon	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Jonestown to Hershey	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Lancaster	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Lancaster for nursing school	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
I live in South Lebanon Township, work in the city.	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Live outside the city limits for bus	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
My home	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Myerstown	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
N/A	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Northern Lebanon County	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Palmyra	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Richland	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Rural	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Schaefferstown	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Unsure	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Work	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)
Work, doctor appts., shopping	0 (0%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (4.4%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=5)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=28)	None of the above (N=6)	Overall (N=39)
Where do you need to go?	n=4	n=18	n=3	n=25
Jonestown	1 (25.0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (8.0%)
Lancaster for nursing school	1 (25.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Richland	1 (25.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Work, doctor appts., shopping	1 (25.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
I have to drive further to get to a stop than I'm needing to go.	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Into Lebanon	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Jonestown to Hershey	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Lancaster	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
I live in South Lebanon Township, work in the city.	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Live outside the city limits for bus	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
My home	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Myerstown	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Myerstown	0 (0%)	3 (16.7%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (4.0%)
N/A	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Palmyra	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Rural	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Schaefferstown	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Unsure	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Work	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Harrisburg	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (4.0%)
Northern Lebanon County	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (4.0%)

APPENDIX

FOOD INSECURITY

How would you rate these resources in Lebanon County? (Places to get healthy food)

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=244)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=439)	Overall (N=683)
Quality of Healthy Food Access			
Excellent	44 (18.0%)	42 (9.6%)	86 (12.6%)
Very Good	68 (27.9%)	126 (28.7%)	194 (28.4%)
Okay	70 (28.7%)	152 (34.6%)	222 (32.5%)
Fair	37 (15.2%)	72 (16.4%)	109 (16.0%)
Poor	22 (9.0%)	37 (8.4%)	59 (8.6%)
Don't know	3 (1.2%)	10 (2.3%)	13 (1.9%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=180)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=426)	None of the above (N=80)	Overall (N=686)
Quality of Healthy Food Access				
Excellent	37 (20.6%)	42 (9.9%)	10 (12.5%)	89 (13.0%)
Very Good	48 (26.7%)	119 (27.9%)	20 (25.0%)	187 (27.3%)
Okay	47 (26.1%)	148 (34.7%)	23 (28.8%)	218 (31.8%)
Fair	25 (13.9%)	74 (17.4%)	18 (22.5%)	117 (17.1%)
Poor	21 (11.7%)	34 (8.0%)	6 (7.5%)	61 (8.9%)
Don't know	2 (1.1%)	9 (2.1%)	3 (3.8%)	14 (2.0%)

Thinking about your household in the last 12 months, did you have...?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=242)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=421)	Overall (N=663)
Food Insecurity Frequency			
Enough food to eat	204 (84.3%)	376 (89.3%)	580 (87.5%)
Sometimes not enough to eat	35 (14.5%)	35 (8.3%)	70 (10.6%)
Often not enough to eat	3 (1.2%)	10 (2.4%)	13 (2.0%)

APPENDIX

	Hispanic/Latino (N=177)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=416)	None of the above (N=78)	Overall (N=671)
Food Insecurity Frequency				
Enough food to eat	135 (76.3%)	375 (90.1%)	68 (87.2%)	578 (86.1%)
Sometimes not enough to eat	36 (20.3%)	35 (8.4%)	8 (10.3%)	79 (11.8%)
Often not enough to eat	6 (3.4%)	6 (1.4%)	2 (2.6%)	14 (2.1%)

If you found yourself without enough food, would you know where to go?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=236)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=416)	Overall (N=652)
Would you know where to go?			
No	69 (29.2%)	86 (20.7%)	155 (23.8%)
Yes	167 (70.8%)	330 (79.3%)	497 (76.2%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=172)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=410)	None of the above (N=78)	Overall (N=660)
Would you know where to go?				
No	58 (33.7%)	76 (18.5%)	20 (25.6%)	154 (23.3%)
Yes	114 (66.3%)	334 (81.5%)	58 (74.4%)	506 (76.7%)

Are you interested in preparing healthy meals?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=223)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=406)	Overall (N=629)
Interest in Preparing Healthy Meals			
Interested	97 (43.5%)	165 (40.6%)	262 (41.7%)
Somewhat interested	60 (26.9%)	110 (27.1%)	170 (27.0%)
Not interested	66 (29.6%)	131 (32.3%)	197 (31.3%)

	Hispanic/Latino (N=164)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=397)	None of the above (N=77)	Overall (N=638)
Interest in Preparing Healthy Meals				
Interested	79 (48.2%)	169 (42.6%)	27 (35.1%)	275 (43.1%)
Somewhat interested	46 (28.1%)	105 (26.5%)	26 (33.8%)	177 (27.7%)
Not interested	39 (23.8%)	123 (31.0%)	24 (31.2%)	186 (29.2%)

APPENDIX

Are you interested in cooking for special diets?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=222)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=408)	Overall (N=630)	
Cooking for special diets				
Interested	66 (29.7%)	94 (23.0%)	160 (25.4%)	
Somewhat interested	59 (26.6%)	100 (24.5%)	159 (25.2%)	
Not interested	97 (43.7%)	214 (52.5%)	311 (49.4%)	
	Hispanic/Latino (N=164)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=400)	None of the above (N=75)	Overall (N=639)
Cooking for special diets				
Interested	59 (36.0%)	92 (23.0%)	16 (21.3%)	167 (26.1%)
Somewhat interested	42 (25.6%)	104 (26.0%)	16 (21.3%)	162 (25.4%)
Not interested	63 (38.4%)	204 (51.0%)	43 (57.3%)	310 (48.5%)

Are you interested in cooking for 1 or 2 people?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=222)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=406)	Overall (N=628)	
Cooking for 1 or 2 people				
Interested	80 (36.0%)	115 (28.3%)	195 (31.5%)	
Somewhat interested	57 (25.7%)	86 (21.2%)	143 (22.8%)	
Not interested	85 (38.3%)	205 (50.5%)	290 (46.2%)	
	Hispanic/Latino (N=161)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=401)	None of the above (N=75)	Overall (N=637)
Cooking for 1 or 2 people				
Interested	58 (36.0%)	126 (31.4%)	23 (30.7%)	207 (32.5%)
Somewhat interested	38 (23.6%)	93 (23.2%)	19 (25.3%)	150 (23.6%)
Not interested	65 (40.4%)	182 (45.4%)	33 (44.0%)	280 (44.0%)

APPENDIX

Are you interested in storing food so it will last longer?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=221)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=404)	Overall (N=625)	
Storing food so it will last longer				
Interested	84 (38.0%)	100 (24.8%)	184 (29.4%)	
Somewhat interested	59 (26.7%)	107 (26.5%)	166 (26.6%)	
Not interested	78 (35.3%)	197 (48.8%)	275 (44.0%)	

	Hispanic/Latino (N=160)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=399)	None of the above (N=75)	Overall (N=634)
Storing food so it will last longer				
Interested	76 (47.5%)	103 (25.8%)	18 (24.0%)	197 (31.1%)
Somewhat interested	44 (27.5%)	111 (27.8%)	16 (21.3%)	171 (27.0%)
Not interested	40 (25.0%)	185 (46.4%)	41 (54.7%)	266 (42.0%)

Are you interested in cooking on a budget?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=223)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=406)	Overall (N=629)	
Cooking on a budget				
Interested	86 (38.6%)	122 (30.1%)	208 (33.1%)	
Somewhat interested	59 (26.5%)	105 (25.9%)	164 (26.1%)	
Not interested	78 (35.0%)	179 (44.1%)	257 (40.9%)	

	Hispanic/Latino (N=163)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=400)	None of the above (N=76)	Overall (N=639)
Cooking on a budget				
Interested	65 (39.9%)	130 (32.5%)	22 (29.0%)	217 (34.0%)
Somewhat interested	50 (30.7%)	102 (25.5%)	19 (25.0%)	171 (26.8%)
Not interested	48 (29.5%)	168 (42.0%)	35 (46.1%)	251 (39.3%)

APPENDIX

Are you interested in using special appliances?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=218)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=403)	Overall (N=621)	
Using special appliances				
Interested	63 (28.9%)	92 (22.8%)	155 (25.0%)	
Somewhat interested	61 (28.0%)	121 (30.0%)	182 (29.3%)	
Not interested	94 (43.1%)	190 (47.2%)	284 (45.7%)	

	Hispanic/Latino (N=158)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=398)	None of the above (N=74)	Overall (N=630)
Using special appliances				
Interested	51 (32.3%)	95 (23.9%)	19 (25.7%)	165 (26.2%)
Somewhat interested	48 (30.4%)	118 (29.7%)	19 (25.7%)	185 (29.4%)
Not interested	59 (37.3%)	185 (46.5%)	36 (48.7%)	280 (44.4%)

Are you interested in how/where to donate food for community?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=219)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=408)	Overall (N=627)	
How/where to donate food for community				
Interested	56 (25.6%)	115 (28.2%)	171 (27.3%)	
Somewhat interested	71 (32.4%)	108 (26.5%)	179 (28.6%)	
Not interested	92 (42.0%)	185 (45.3%)	277 (44.2%)	

	Hispanic/Latino (N=160)	Non- Hispanic/Latino (N=402)	None of the above (N=74)	Overall (N=636)
How/where to donate food for community				
Interested	43 (26.9%)	111 (27.6%)	19 (25.7%)	173 (27.2%)
Somewhat interested	58 (36.3%)	111 (27.6%)	24 (32.4%)	193 (30.4%)
Not interested	59 (36.9%)	180 (44.8%)	31 (41.9%)	270 (42.5%)

APPENDIX

Are you interested in growing vegetables?

	Inside City of Lebanon (N=222)	Outside City of Lebanon (N=400)	Overall (N=622)	
Growing vegetables				
Interested	71 (32.0%)	111 (27.8%)	182 (29.3%)	
Somewhat interested	61 (27.5%)	100 (25.0%)	161 (25.9%)	
Not interested	90 (40.5%)	189 (47.3%)	279 (44.9%)	
	Hispanic/Latino (N=161)	Non-Hispanic/Latino (N=398)	None of the above (N=73)	Overall (N=632)
Growing vegetables				
Interested	53 (32.9%)	121 (30.4%)	16 (21.9%)	190 (30.1%)
Somewhat interested	48 (29.8%)	99 (24.9%)	19 (26.0%)	166 (26.3%)
Not interested	60 (37.3%)	178 (44.7%)	38 (52.1%)	276 (43.7%)

